

LET US PHOTOGRAPH YOUR
WEDDING

FRANCIS WU'S STUDIO
GLOUCESTER ARCADE

CHINA MAIL

ESTABLISHED FOR OVER ONE HUNDRED YEARS

For THE NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISE
WINDSOR HOUSE

No. 33743.

HONG KONG, THURSDAY, AUGUST 14, 1947.

Price 20 Cents.

We Buy and Sell
TYPEWRITERS
CALCULATING MACHINES
also Anything and Everything
for OFFICE MACHINES
Excellent Service

Hongkong Typewriter Exchange
9, D'Aguilar St. Tel. 2148

AIRFIELD AT COLOMBO BANNED TO DUTCH: PLANE HELD UP

Australian Customs Swoop

Sydney, Aug. 13.
Australia's biggest Customs haul in 20 years was made today when searchers uncovered loose pearls and other goods worth Australian £20,000.

The goods were taken from the ships River Clarence (from Kure) and Kaisaristan (from Hong Kong).

Customs officials said the range of pearls was so extensive and the value so high that a huge smuggling ring must have been behind the attempt to land the goods.—United Press.

Chinese Eyes On Hong Kong

Amoy, Aug. 13.
Li Hen-chung, Chief of Staff of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's G.H.Q. in Canton, told reporters today that big scale smuggling in South China would never stop until Hong Kong and Macao are returned to China.

Mr. Li accompanied General Chang Fu-kwei (Director of the Canton G.H.Q.) to Formosa.

They stopped at Amoy on their return to Canton.

Meanwhile, at Nanking, Premier Chang Chuan reiterated the Chinese Government's anxiety to welcome foreign investors in China.

At the same time Information Director Hollington Tong announced the nation's renewed pledges to repay its pre-war external loans.

Tong said: "China pledges her honourable intention to repay her external loans service which was suspended in the course of the Sino-Japanese war."

"In no way does the conclusion of new loans in recent years prejudice the security of those pre-war loans or vitiate the rights of the bondholders thereof."

"At the same time, China hopes to start soon a progressive pro-

Colombo airfield, Ceylon, has been banned to Dutch planes, it was learned today. As a result, yesterday's plane to Amsterdam was stranded at Singapore. This plane carries all the waiting mail for the Netherlands as well as 16 passengers.

The plane which left Amsterdam yesterday for Batavia will also have to await developments of the Colombo ban. This plane carries the Netherlands Communication Minister, O. Neher, who was to visit the Indies.

Meanwhile, at Singapore, the authorities have banned the landing of aircraft of the "Nineteenth Squadron" as these are registered as military aircraft.

The Nineteenth Squadron flies domestic services in the Indonesian violations of the Royal Netherlands Indies Airway "KLM."

One of these airlines touches down at Singapore on the way to Medan.

It is pointed out that the KLM Royal Dutch Airlines planes are not banned at Singapore as these are civil planes.

Aneta's correspondent at Singapore reports that at noon yesterday all Dutch shipping was boycotted by the Singapore Harbour Board.

Previously the British NAIFI club refused admittance to Dutch officers and men.

Netherlands Indies currency went up in the Singapore money market due to extension of Netherlands-controlled areas in Java and Sumatra.

Comuniqué

A Netherlands Army communiqué said today that one Dutch soldier was killed and 16 were wounded on Tuesday in Indonesian violations of the cease-fire order in Java and Sumatra.

The communiqué made no mention of any fighting east of Bandoeng (Java), where the in-

gramme of debt rehabilitation in accordance with her policy of upholding national credit."

Unofficial sources placed Chinn's pre-war foreign debt at: US\$500,000,000; £51,000,000; 160,000,000 French francs; 138,000,000 Belgian francs; 30,000,000 Dutch guilders.

Payment of these debts was suspended in 1939.—Associated Press.

(Continued on Page 12)

U.S. TALKS MAY MAKE OR MAR THE WORLD

Secretary of State George Marshall and other Government officials will begin a new series of international conferences this week which some authorities here consider may be decisive in uniting or dividing the world.

At some point in these conferences the Truman administration may face a decision on whether to call a special session of Congress to take emergency action on Europe's financial crisis.

The Marshall plan envisages American financial aid to Europe based on an inventory of how much Europe could help herself.

Fresh information on Britain's ability to hold out is expected to be forthcoming in an Anglo-American conference due to begin this week.

This meeting, probably in Washington, will deal with possible revision of the agreement under which Britain last year received a US\$8,750,000,000 loan from America.

General Marshall is due to leave for Rio de Janeiro on Tuesday or Wednesday, where he will hold the American delegation at an Inter-American conference.

While the Rio meeting is essentially a Pan-American affair, it will be held against a background of world political conflict centred around the differences between the United States and the Soviet Union.

Main Points
Main meeting points in pre-
sent are:

(1) The Anglo-American coal conference opening on Tuesday.

The Price
Of Gold...

British Circles Uncertain Whether U.S. Will Soon Increase Levels

London, Aug. 13.
British financial sources said today that, as far as they knew, there was "nothing to" rumour that the United States shortly would increase the buying price of gold from the present level of US\$35 an ounce to US\$50.

The sources said: "In any case we could not comment officially on a matter which is entirely up to America to decide."

The rumours however, persisted in the financial district. Observers said such a move on the part of the Americans would help European countries with gold reserves to extend the present dollar credits.—Associated Press.

'DICTATOR' BILL HAS NOW BECOME LAW: LORDS DEMAND SPECIAL SESSION

London, Aug. 13.
The House of Lords today approved Prime Minister Attlee's emergency bill giving the Government "dictatorial" powers over British industry and labour.

The measure went through the Lords with little controversy, despite the fact that it empowers the Government to order labour and industry to do almost anything in the national interest.

Conservative members of the Lords, however, rallied behind a motion for a special summer session to guard against abuse of the Labour Government's new "crisis powers."

"While the Lords, sitting by itself, would have little control over any government action," the Marquess of Salisbury (Conservative leader) said, "I believe it should meet again in three weeks, if only to keep an eye on the situation."

Although the dollar crisis debates have been completed for all practical purpose, the real work on the domestic front now

begins for the Labour Government.

It has been armed, despite a battery of Conservative, Liberal and some Labour opposition, with full powers to direct the nation's economy into more work and austerity, the widest peacetime powers over private lives that any British Government has possessed since Parliament challenged the monarch three hundred years ago.

Mr. Churchill will broadcast as leader of the Conservatives — next Sunday a reply to Mr. Attlee's radio address last Sunday, in which he explained his reasons for the Labour proposals.

The emergency powers have inflamed Mr. Churchill, who rallied at them as "a blank cheque for totalitarian government."

Mr. Attlee's calm promise has been that they are powers in reserve in case some members of the community do not put their shoulders to the wheel.—United Press, Associated Press & Reuter.

FIRES RAGE IN LAHORE

Lahore, Aug. 13.
Great fires raged at several points in Lahore on Tuesday night after 24 hours of arson, train holdups and killings in which 100 were counted dead.

Slow-Down

The end of the Parliamentary session found Labour showing signs of slowing down on the road to Socialism along which it has been leading the nation.

Since the session began on November 12, railroads, long distance motor transport, canals, electricity supplies, and real estate development have been brought under public ownership.

The coal mines, the Bank of England, atomic research and civil aviation have been nationalised during the 1945-46 session—the first after the Labour Party came to power.

Perhaps the most historic action of the session now ending was the granting of freedom to India, while among the most hotly-contested steps was the adoption of legislation providing for a year's compulsory military service for young men reaching 18 years. Other major action of Parlia-

ment included the ratification of peace treaties with Hungary, Italy, Finland, Bulgaria and Roumania and the consolidation of the admiralty, war and all ministries into a single ministry of defence.

Uneasy

The Commons was uneasy to day after an all-night session as it prepared to rise for a nine week summer recess.

Although the dollar crisis debates have been completed for all practical purpose, the real work on the domestic front now

begins for the Labour Government.

It has been armed, despite a battery of Conservative, Liberal and some Labour opposition, with full powers to direct the nation's economy into more work and austerity, the widest peacetime powers over private lives that any British Government has possessed since Parliament challenged the monarch three hundred years ago.

Mr. Churchill will broadcast as leader of the Conservatives — next Sunday a reply to Mr. Attlee's radio address last Sunday, in which he explained his reasons for the Labour proposals.

The emergency powers have inflamed Mr. Churchill, who rallied at them as "a blank cheque for totalitarian government."

Mr. Attlee's calm promise has been that they are powers in reserve in case some members of the community do not put their shoulders to the wheel.—United Press, Associated Press & Reuter.

Bao Dai Repudiates Ho Chi Minh

Through his official spokesman yesterday ex-Emperor of Annam, Bao Dai, denied that he was acting as Supreme Councillor of the newly-organised Ho Chi Minh Government in French Indo-China.

He added that reports that he was in communication with Dr. Ho Chi Minh were also false.

The spokesman said that since Bao Dai's arrival in Hong Kong he had repeatedly declared that he had no connection with the Ho Chi Minh government whatsoever.

He added that certain political parties were using Bao Dai's name for propaganda purposes and that speculators were taking advantage of the rumours to speculate in plasters.

The Weather

At 0600 hrs. GMT (4 p.m. Hong Kong Standard Time) the typhoon was situated about 50 miles off the S coast of Hainan and was moving W at 10 knots. A moderate anticyclone centred E of Japan influences Eastern China and extends a ridge of high pressure to Yunnan. Pressure is low over NW China and over the Carolines.

Today's forecast—Moderate E winds, falling in intensity late in the day, at first becoming fair.

Yesterday's Weather—Maximum 87.7 deg. F. Minimum 77.8 deg. F. Gustiness 8.0 hours.

Barometric 1010.1000.1000 mb. Total since Jan. 1—1885.1 mb. = 72.8

Wind speeds 10.0 m.s. = 35.75 knots. Headwinds at 10 a.m. = 4.0 m.s. = 14.4 knots.

Baro. at msl. = 1010.1000.1000 mb. Equal 89.06. 89.80 inches.

Wind Gustiness 7.7 deg. F. = 24.76

Wind Point... 7.7 deg. F.

Wind Direction... 107.8 deg. N.

Wind Force... 10 knots.

Dockyard Strike Threat Looms Darker: Mass Meeting

The strike threat of the Colony's mechanics and skilled dockyard workmen took more definite shape yesterday.

At a further mass meeting of delegates, a 24-hour ultimatum to employers through the Labour Officer was prepared for presentation today and a strike committee was formed.

The ultimatum set a deadline at 5 p.m. Friday, August 15. Falling acceptance of the men's demands by that time, there will be no return to work on Saturday morning.

At the meeting last night, the Chairman (Mr. Li Cheung) reported the result of his interview with the Labour Officer in the morning.

The most seriously affected would be big shipyards like the Tafkoo Dock, the Whampoa Dock, the Royal Naval Dockyard and Bailey's Shipyard.

The Institute's members form the backbone of workers at these yards.

Walk-out of the men at the Waterworks would not affect the water supply, nor would the utilities such as the Electric Light, Telephone and Tramway Companies be immobilised, he declared.

The men affected are only the mechanical staff.

There would be considerable inconvenience, but certainly not dislocation.

A walk-out of engine drivers and mechanical staff of the Railways might affect the running of the trains.

"We are hoping, the Labour Officer will say reason, and the justice of our claims, and will come round before the deadline," the spokesman went on.

"All we ask and have been asking since February last is a fair deal: just enough pay to keep us from living indefinitely in want."

"Is that asking too much?"

"Two dollars a day, plus a rehabilitation allowance, won't keep a man with a family of three going."

"We, who are supposed to be skilled workers, many with well over ten years experience—arousing only half of what a bar-har is entitled."

ALL GOOD THINGS COME TO AN END! SPECIAL GOODWILL OFFER

available

TO-DAY ONLY

OPPORTUNITY STILL AWAITS...
BUT YOU MUST GRASP IT!

Buy Now!

UNPRECEDENTED BARGAINS OFFERING

OUR PRICES DEFY COMPARISON

DEALERS CHARGE WE SPOIL THE MARKET

OUR AIM - YOUR GAIN

WE DESIRE TO SERVE THE PUBLIC

Have YOU made that discovery yet? If not, drop in at either of our two stores and see for yourself.

MOSQUITO NETS PRICE LIST

Square Top, No. 1 Size: 57"	— 62" by 78"	.....	\$78.00
" " " 2 "	45" — 54" by 78"	.....	75.00
" " " 3 "	36" — 42" by 78"	.....	67.00
Round Top No. 1 Size: 57"	— 62" by 78"	.....	\$71.00
" " " 2 "	45" — 54" by 78"	.....	68.00

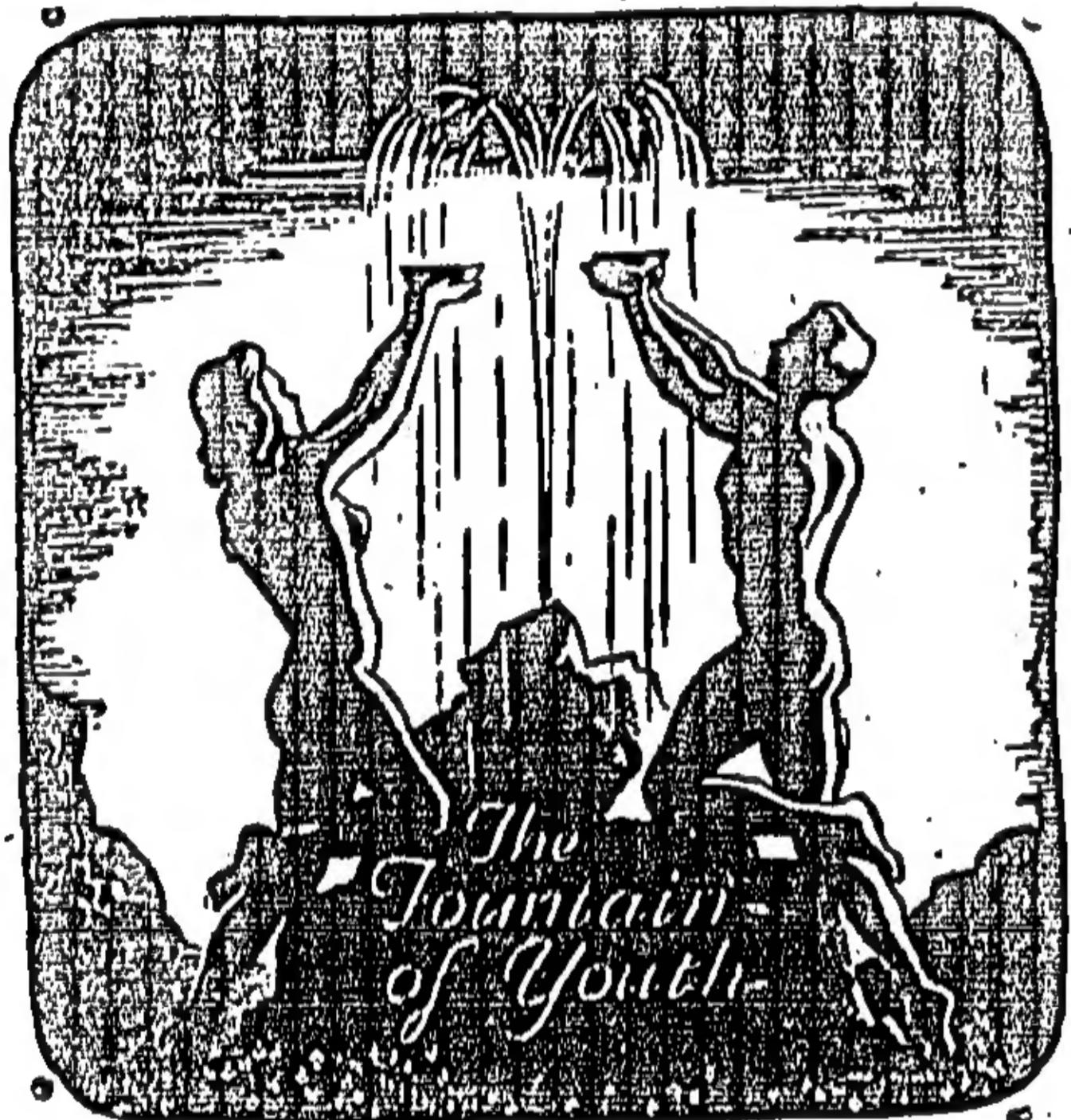
BENLOW
GOLMETTHE IDEAL
ONE HAND
LIGHTERCOMBINING BEAUTY,
EFFICIENCY,
DEPENDABILITY,
LIGHT WEIGHT.OBTAINABLE IN GOLD AND
OTHER ATTRACTIVE COLORS
FROM ALL LEADING STORESREVITALISE GLANDS
to
REJUVENATE BODY
ENJOY LIFE TO ITS FULLESTby taking the rejuvenating Hormone preparations of
THE BRITISH GLANDULAR PRODUCTS LTD., LONDON
(The original Gland Firm . . . established 1929)

TABLE OF RECOMMENDED PRODUCTS

NAMES

TESTRONES
\$10.00 per
bottle.

The first of all revitalising gland tonics for the male sex, recommended for all rundown conditions, loss of virile tone and premature ageing. This preparation rejuvenates the entire system and imparts new vigour and vitality, invaluable for nervous troubles, neurosis, depression, loss of confidence, brain fever and overwork, high blood pressure, prostate disorders etc.

VIRULES

\$14.00 per
bottle.

An extra powerful and effective preparation for use in the male sex, composed of gland extracts, vitamins and activated mineral compounds. It will restore maximum efficiency in laborious and long standing conditions of physical in-ability, the harmless rational and safe treatment which is not a temporary stimulant but which produces permanently beneficial results.

SP. H.P. BRAND

TABLETS
\$19.00 per
bottle.

This compound is made in a new formula and recommended where a powerful regenerating medium is indicated. Protracted dosage restores normal functions and promotes maximum efficiency throughout the entire system. Indications: Neuralgia, senescence, impotence, vitamin inactivity etc.

PROSTALIN

\$6.80 per
bottle.

A sedative compound for uncontrollable overexcitability of function, common to the male sex during middle age and later life. This trying condition usually responds to the new prostatin treatment which is useful also in bladder and prostate gland disorders, incontinence etc.

FOR MALE SEX.

The established remedy for functional disorders of the male sex.

A powerful physiological tonic, restorative and dependable remedy for nervous, male exhaustion and premature ageing, impotency, depression, frigidity, and sterility, hot flushes etc. indispensable at the climacteric period.

Modern medical science's most important contribution to beauty culture. A delightful skin cream which contains the revitalising ovarian follicular hormone (Ovostatin) which penetrates the pubescence tissues and brings new youth to the complexion. Its rejuvenating effects have been proved by the restoration of colour to greyish hair and the transformation of ashen skin to that of youthful beauty and resilience. For wrinkles, lines, blemishes, bad colour, discolourations and skin disorders etc.

The internal equivalent of the Ovostatin cream. They have a gentle tonic effect, purify the blood and their relaxing effect is felt throughout the entire system. When used in conjunction with the cream, results are speedily obtained. One of the most effective natural treatments available today which in a short time will accomplish far more than lengthy and expensive courses of reported treatment.

Available at all leading drug stores.

Gold Distributors

CHANNEL TRADING CO., LTD.

Asia, 14th Dist., Hongkong. Tel. 2122-2123.

and at Macau.

AGENCIA CONTINENTAL

16, Avenida Almeida Braga—Tel. 751.

CLERK BOUND
OVER FOR
EMBEZZLING

Because the Police did not press the case, Tse Tin Wai, 41, clerk of the Nam Pak Hong Association, 135 Bonham Strand, charged with embezzling the sum of \$3,327.96, the property of the Association, was bound over for 12 months at Central yesterday.

D.S.I. Willerton told the court that in November last year the Association required the services of a clerk, and defendant was recommended by Chan Kuan Fong and guaranteed by Au Blau.

One of the duties of defendant was to collect \$10 from each member firm monthly.

On June 10, defendant applied for and was granted leave to return to his country. While there, he wrote to the chairman

to the effect that he had spent some of the Association's funds and expressing regret.

Restitution

He informed the chairman that his guarantor, Mr. Au Blau, would make restitution to the extent of \$2,000, and the balance he would reimburse at a later date.

On receiving the letter, the chairman looked for the account books but defendant had taken them with him.

The matter was then reported to the police which resulted in the present proceedings.

D.S.I. Willerton said that defendant was a respectable man with a large family and at one time was quite wealthy.

The complainant did not wish to press the case nor did the police.

The magistrate accordingly bound defendant over in the sum of \$250 for 12 months.

The presentation was made at the conference room of the Government P.R.O.'s Office, Gloucester Arcade.

The recipients were Cheung Yuk-chi and Leung Yam, cashier and waiter of the Wan Loi Tea-house of Shanghai Street, Kowloon.

On April 21 two robbers, one armed with a revolver, held up the accountant of the Wan Loi Tea-house and snatched the contents of the till.

Cheung and Leung raised the alarm and followed the robbers out into the street.

They were later joined by a district watchman.

After a long chase one of the robbers was caught by the district watchman.

The money was recovered.

The robber was sentenced to 3 years hard labour and 10 strokes at the June Session.

The following passengers left for Oakland yesterday by P.A.L. aircraft:—Mr. C. Fong, Mr. B.L. Wong, Miss H.L. Chong, Miss D.H. Chong, Mr. F.H. Chong, Mr. K. Lio, Mr. K.L. Liao, Mr. L.F. Liao, Mr. S.Y. Wong, Mr. A.M. Wong.

It closed at 13.45 cts. and 13.55 cts. respectively.

U.S. dollars eased off to \$5.00.

Sterling was also slightly down to \$13.00.

Australian pounds were unchanged at \$12.33.

The following passengers left for Oakland yesterday by P.A.L. aircraft:—Mr. Y. Lee, Mr. W. Kuan, Mr. A. Severo, Mr. L. Yau, Mr. Y. Chun, Mr. S. Wong, Mr. S. Leong, Mrs. P.Y. Choy, Mr. W. Ng, Mr. S. Que, Mrs. P.H. So, Mr. L.P. Uy, Miss R. Uy, Mr. T. Lu, Mr. K. Leon, Mr. C. Ko, Mr. W.W. Grossman, Mr. F. Foon, Mr. F. Tien, Mr. E.H. Danks, Mr. C. Beljeannin, Mr. G.H. Kok, Mr. F.G. Bustos.

Towards the close of the market it rallied to \$13.45.

Chinese National Currency opened at 13.05 cts. for futures and 14 cents for spot (for CN\$1.00).

It closed at 13.45 cts. and 13.55 cts. respectively.

U.S. dollars eased off to \$5.00.

Sterling was also slightly down to \$13.00.

Australian pounds were unchanged at \$12.33.

Mr. J. Krogh-Moe is among the newest arrivals at the Peninsula Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. D.J. Thomson, Miss M. Moriarty, Mr. R.H. Beer, Mr. L.H.T. Thomas, Mrs. G.E. Drake, Mr. H. Walker, and Mr. P.M. Parlant are staying at the Peninsula Hotel.

Among recent departures from the Peninsula were Mr. and Mrs. R. Newell, Mr. and Mrs. H.C. Margaret, Mr. and Mrs. V. Hutton, Major A.W. Furrell, Mr. and Mrs. H.R. Evans, and Mrs. H.R. Tims.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

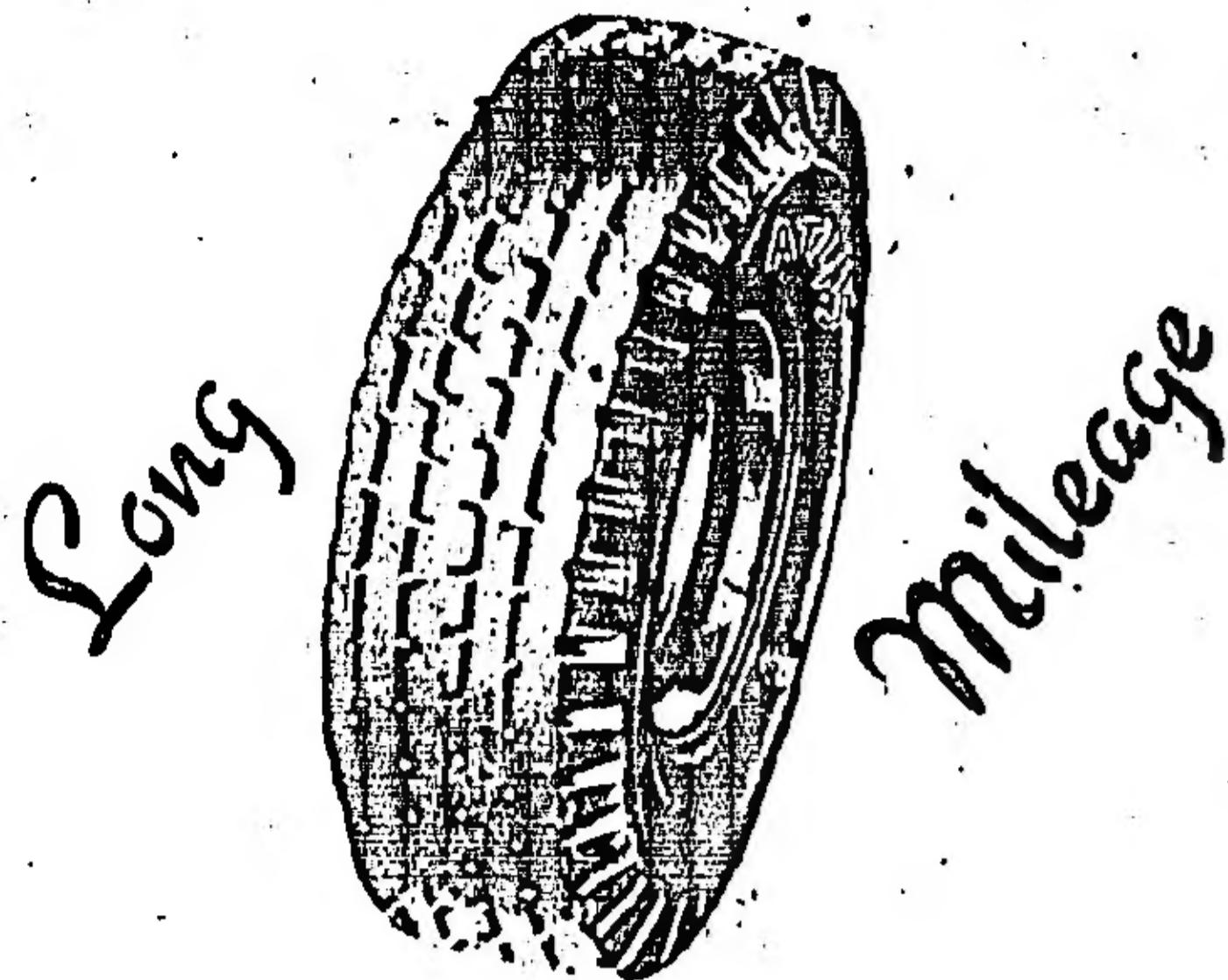
In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his boys as a careful father would take of his own boys." he would never go for wrong.

In Director Rowell's opinion, a teacher without a sense of humour could not achieve his objective of preparing the young to take such care of his

ATLAS



DISTRIBUTED BY

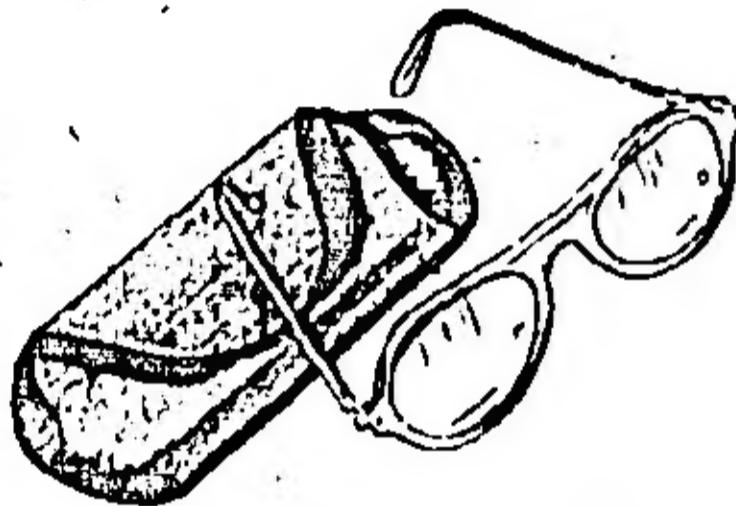
STANDARD-VACUUM OIL CO.

THROUGH

ORIENTAL TRADERS—29 Des Voeux Rd., C.
Tel. 22704.INTERNATIONAL MOTOR SUPPLY COMPANY —
263 Hennessy Road
Tel. 23622WING HUN & CO — 23 Connaught Road West
Tel. 21631YING FAT CO — 122 Connaught Road C.
Tel. 20232

AND

STANDARD-VACUUM SERVICE STATIONS



Modern optical equipment plus our highly qualified staff, will ensure accurate lenses, in strict accordance with your Doctor's prescription.

An attractive variety of frames are available.

Chinese Optical Co.

67, Queen's Road.

Tel. 23385.

FINEST WORK...SPEEDY SERVICE

IN

DEVELOPING —

PRINTING —

ENLARGING —

A. WHITE & CO.

PHOTO SUPPLIES

12, PEKING ROAD, KOWLOON
TROPICAL PACKING FILMS AVAILABLE.

TIME

THE WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE

ISSUE OF AUGUST 11, 1947

NOW ON SALE

AT ALL BOOKSELLERS

Distributors:

THE NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISE, LTD.
WINDSOR HOUSE

Medicine Paid For Saloon

During the occupation, Jimmy's Hairdressing Saloon was sold for 4,000 Yen — 2,000 in cash and the rest in "a form of Western Medicine."

This was part of the evidence of Wong Chau (for the defence) before Mr. Justice Williams at the Supreme Court yesterday.

The plaintiff, Ho Nai-ye, is represented by Mr. B.A. Bernacchi, instructed by Mr. Sydney Ng Quinn.

The Hon. Mr. Leo d'Almada e Castro, instructed by Mr. Marcus A. da Silva, is appearing for the defendants, Jimmy's Hair Dressing Saloon.

Hearing was adjourned until Aug. 25.

ILLEGAL GUN

Tsang Kwal-kn, 25, farmer was committed for trial by Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday when charged with possession of a revolver and five rounds .38 ammunition.

Detective Sub-Inspector White stated that at 11 p.m. on July 22, Sub-Inspector C.G. Smith was on patrol duty, with Detectives Kwan King and Wong Yau, at Heung Yuen Village, Takuking.

They saw, and halted, a party of people coming in from the Chinese Territory and asked them to submit to a search. One man broke away and threw a revolver on to the ground as he was running. This revolver was picked up by Detective Kwan, while the man (accused) was arrested by Detective Wong.

DANGEROUS RIDE

Charged with driving dangerously in Pokfulum Road at 7.15 p.m. on August 10, Tsang Kong, 25, was fined \$250 or two months and his licence was suspended for 6 months when he pleaded guilty before Mr. F.X. d'Almada yesterday.

Inspector McInnis, of the Traffic Department, said that defendant was driving public car No. 4448 in Pokfulum Road at a very fast speed.

Dr. Gould, Police Medical Officer, was driving his own car, with his small daughter in the rear in the opposite direction. Nearing bend he had to apply his brakes suddenly or a serious accident would have occurred.

What Happened In The Courts

Fined For Illegal Petrol Store

Pleading guilty to unlawful storage of 60 gallons of petrol at 484 Prince Edward Road on July 23, Lau Shou was fined \$150 by Mr. W.A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday.

Divisional Officer R.H.J. Brooks said the premises were used partly as a workshop and partly as a tenement. The gasoline was stored among cubicles "what have you," with "folks smoking all over the place."

Also summoned by D/O Brooks for illegal storage of gasoline (or two months' imprisonment) also for keeping an opium divan at an unnumbered hut at Flr Street. His nine patrons were fined \$15 each.

A raid conducted by S/I C. Timms at 216 Kiling Street, first floor, at 12.10 p.m. on Aug. 12 resulted in the appearance of Leung Yau, 32, before Mr. Blair-Kerr. Leung was fined \$350, while ten of his smokers were mulcted in the sum of \$15 each. Five absconees had ball of \$25 each.

Another "big divan" raided by Divisional Inspector Simpson and S/I Timms at 10.00 p.m. the same day led to Li Ho, 40, being fined \$500 for keeping an opium divan at 252 Lai Chi Kok Road, first floor. Ten smokers had ball of \$25 each estreated, while another smoket was fined \$15.

A total of 13 pipes, 20 lamps and a little over one fuel of prepared opium were seized in the two raids at Shamshulpo. S/I Howarth prosecuted in all cases.

OBSTRUCTIONIST

C.E. d'Almada appeared before Mr. F.X. d'Almada at Central yesterday to answer a summons for causing an obstruction in Queen's Road Central near Pedder Street from 7.00 p.m. to 9.10 p.m. on June 18 by leaving his car unattended.

P.C. 271, in evidence, said defendant's car was left unattended near Ladder Street.

As defendant was charged with an offence near Pedder Street, Mr. d'Almada dismissed the summons.

Defendant pleaded not guilty.

P.C. 2586, in evidence, told the court that defendant parked at the Star Ferry taxi stand which was set aside for taxi. Before further evidence was taken, Mr. d'Almada dismissed the case on the ground that the summons was taken out as obstruction and not for parking in a prohibited place.

Prosecuting, DS1 W.G. Morrison said that Cheung Chuen, a fok of the shop, saw the first accused entering the shop and signalling to the second defendant to go in. They stood next to a watch showcase.

Under cover of a newspaper, Leung reached out and picked up the watch, valued at \$100. He noticed, however, that Cheung was watching and, dropping the watch back on the counter, ran out of the shop. He was arrested by a Police constable, while second accused was arrested later on information supplied by Leung.

RADIO

2BW Hong Kong broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles from 12.30 to 2.00 p.m., and 6.30 to 11.00 p.m., and also on 9.63 megacycles in the 81 metre band from 12.30 to 1.15, 7.30 to 8.30 and 9.15 to 11.00 p.m.

12.15 p.m.—Daily Programme Summary.
12.22 p.m.—Jimmy Dorsey and His Orch.

12.47 p.m.—"The Ink Spots."

1.00 p.m.—News, Weather Report, and Announcements.

1.10 p.m.—Orchestral Interlude.

1.15 p.m.—Haydn Wood Favourites.

1.30 p.m.—"From the Shows" Light Opera.

2.00 p.m.—Close Down.

6.30 p.m.—Variety "Request" Favourites.

7.00 p.m.—BBC Transcription Service: "This is South Africa" Part 2.

7.30 p.m.—Studio La Demiseur Francaise: A Play—"Les Precieuses Ridicules" by Moliere.

8.00 p.m.—London Relay: World News.

8.10 p.m.—Italian Relay: Italian News from Britain.

8.15 p.m.—Studio Vocal Recital by Elsie Yuen (Soprano) with Betty Brown as Accompanist.

8.30 p.m.—Studio "Record" Review. A review of the latest records received by 2BW. Presented by Nicki Lorraline.

9.00 p.m.—BBC Transcription Service: "The Writer's World."

9.25 p.m.—Rachmaninoff: Concerto No. 2 in C Minor, Op. 18. Semyon Rachmaninoff (Piano) and Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra.

10.00 p.m.—London Relay: News.

10.10 p.m.—Weather Report.

10.40 p.m.—Music to the Royal Air Force Orchestra.

10.45 p.m.—Interlude.

10.45 p.m.—Sibelius: "Night-Ride and Sunrise," BBC Symphony Orch.

11.00 p.m.—Close Down.

No cover charge!

Colman's Mustard

POP

METHINKS I'LL TAKE A NICE LITTLE ROAST CHICKEN HOME WITH ME TONIGHT

SAID MEL: "POPPING A BIG ONE IN HIS POCKET!"

EXCUSE ME, GIRE ME BUT WE ALWAYS DRAWS BREAD DUMPS WITH CHICKEN!

SAID MEL: "POPPING A BIG ONE IN HIS POCKET!"

EXCUSE ME, GIRE ME BUT WE ALWAYS DRAWS BREAD DUMPS WITH CHICKEN!

EXCUSE ME, GIRE ME BUT WE ALWAYS DRAWS BREAD DUMPS WITH CHICKEN!

Wife's Lover Slain

Appeal by Chau Leung-fun, 31, coolie, to the Privy Council against the sentence of death passed on him by Mr. Justice E. H. Williams (Pulsner Judge), at the Criminal Sessions on Mar. 4, 1947, has been dismissed, the "China Mail" was informed today.

Chau was found guilty of the murder of Yeung Wing-yeo alias "Snake" Yeung, 38, hawker, in Peiho Street on Nov. 20, 1946. The murder was the result of alleged improper relations between Yeung and Chau's wife.

An appeal to the Full Court, comprising Sir Henry Blackall (Chief Justice) and Mr. Justice T. J. Gould (Additional Judge), was lodged by Chau, who claimed that under the laws and customs of his native village in Chi Chow, a husband, in the case of adultery by his wife, had a right and a duty to kill his wife and the adulterer.

In dismissing the appeal, which was heard on March 24, 1947, Sir Henry Blackall said that the laws and customs of a man's native place in China, which conferred on him right and a duty to kill his wife and the adulterer, was no defence at all to a charge of murder in this Colony, because the law of murder in this Colony was the English law and not the Chinese.

Following the dismissal of the Full Court appeal, the local Chin Chow Association petitioned Government for clemency on behalf of Chau. The appeal to the Privy Council followed the rejection of this petition.

Mr. Charles Losby instructed by Mr. A.S.C. Coomber of Messrs. Hastings & Co., appeared on behalf of Chau at the trial and on the appeal.

Mr. A. J. Clifford appeared for the Crown.

PAL



HOLLOW GROUND
for "Feather" Touch Smoking

OBtainable. EVERYWHERE
E. OTT & CO., LTD.

French Bank Building.

Tel. 34107

SALE WATCHES and CLOCKS

For Ladies and Gentlemen!

In all the beautiful and modern styles!

Widest Selection and

Cheapest Prices in Kowloon.

INSPECTION CORDIALLY INVITED.

STANDARD WATCH CO.

316, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

Tel. 57336

Luscious fruit juices

TO QUENCH
YOUR THIRST



MYNOR is a famous name in Australia . . . a name associated always with purity and excellent quality. Manufactured under ideal hygienic conditions, only the best of selected Australian fruits go into Mynor Fruit Cup. The wonderful fruity taste of Mynor comes from the balanced blend of oranges, lemons, pineapples and passionfruit. While grown-ups and children enjoy the delicious taste of Mynor, they benefit from the valuable vitamins contained in the fruit juices.

• MYNOR FAIR CUP makes the ideal base for cocktails and long thirstquenchers.

MYNOR FRUIT CUP

Obtainable from all leading stores.

Distributors for Hong Kong and Southern China:
THE DAIRY FARM ICE & COLD STORAGE CO. LTD.

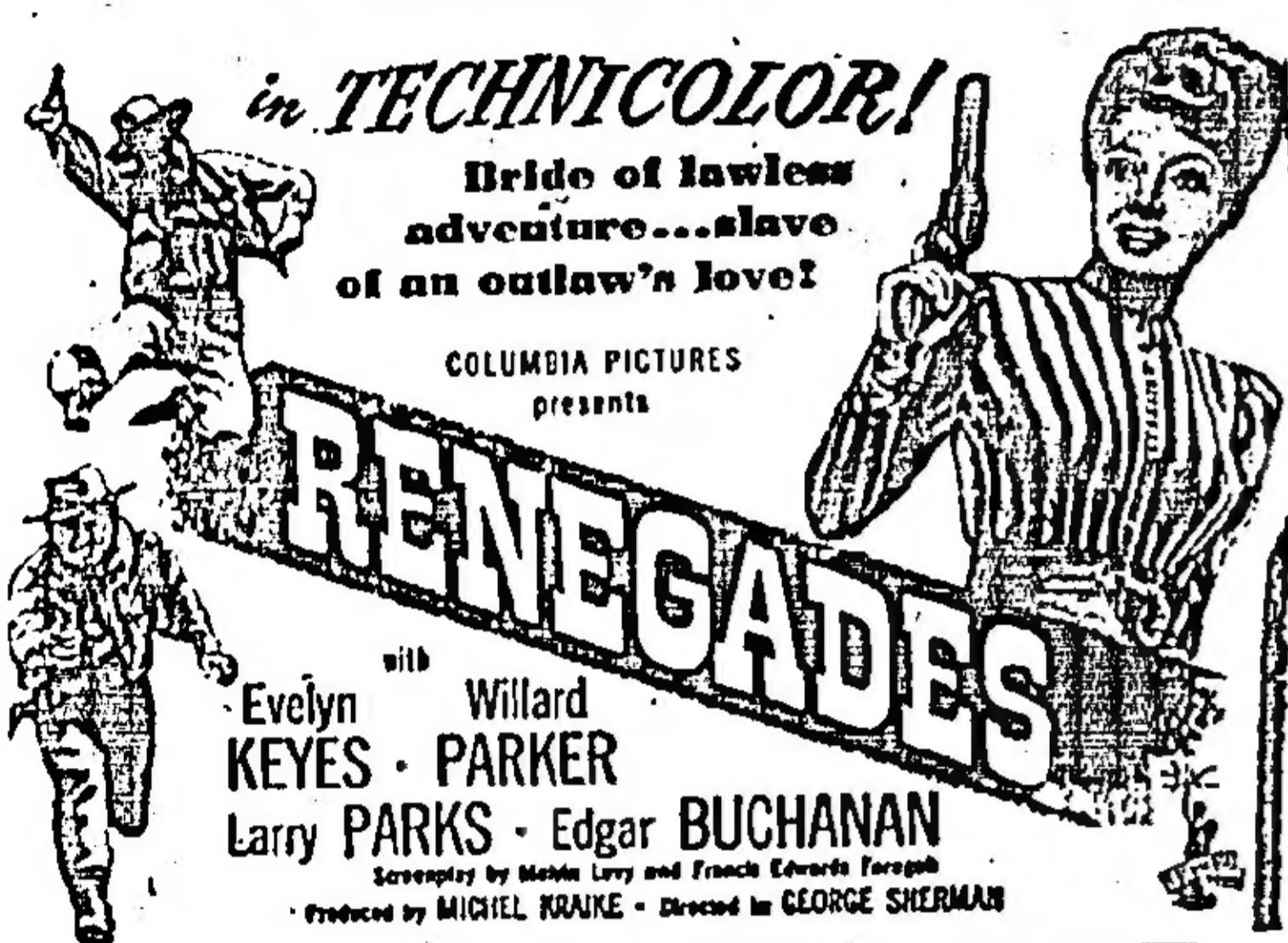
ONE BOTTLE
MAKES A
WHOLE GALLON

TO-DAY ONLY **QUEEN'S** AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 p.m.
BY POPULAR REQUEST! ENTIRE NEW PRINT!
ALEXANDER KORDA PRESENTS
"THE THIEF OF BAGDAD"
IN MAGIC TECHNICOLOR
SABU • CONRAD VEIDT • JUNE DUPREZ
A London Film Production

OPENING TO-MORROW

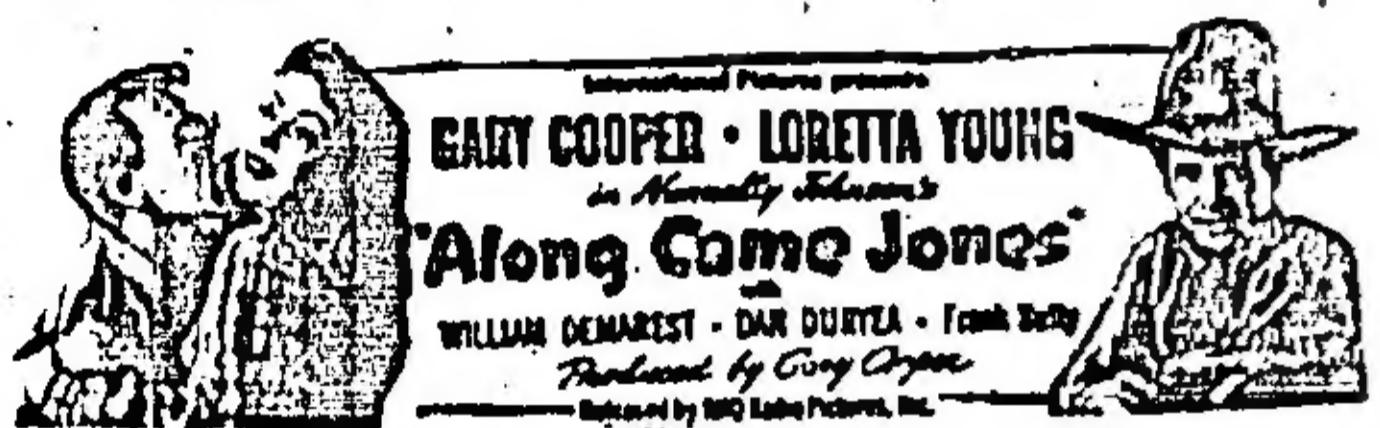


SHOWING TO-DAY **LINKS** AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20, & 9.30 p.m.
AIR-CONDITIONED

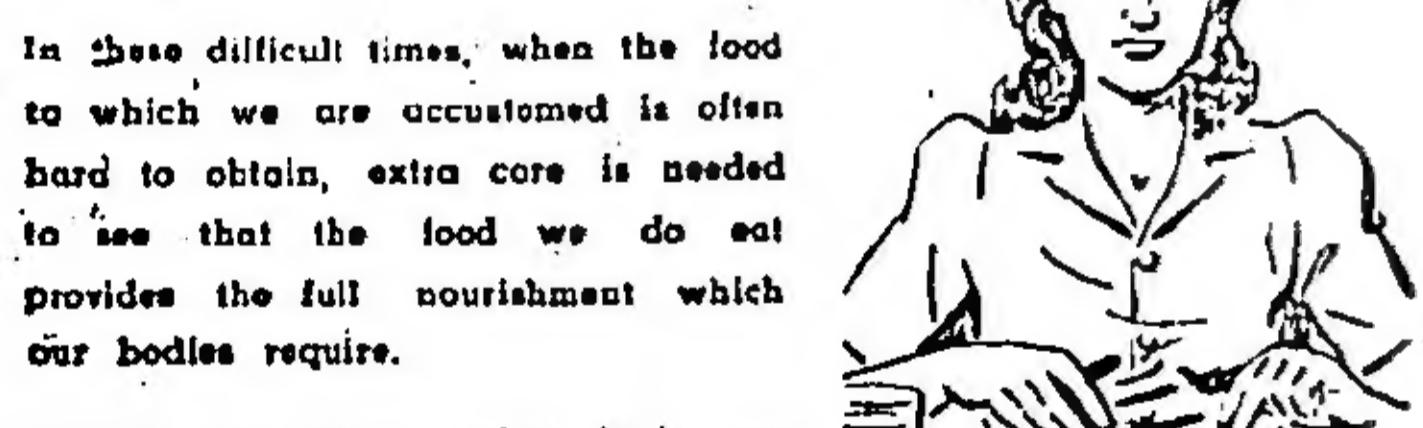


ORIENTAL

Showings To-day: 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.
Gary's Grandest Action Romance! He fights the toughest
killer in the West to win the killer's girl.



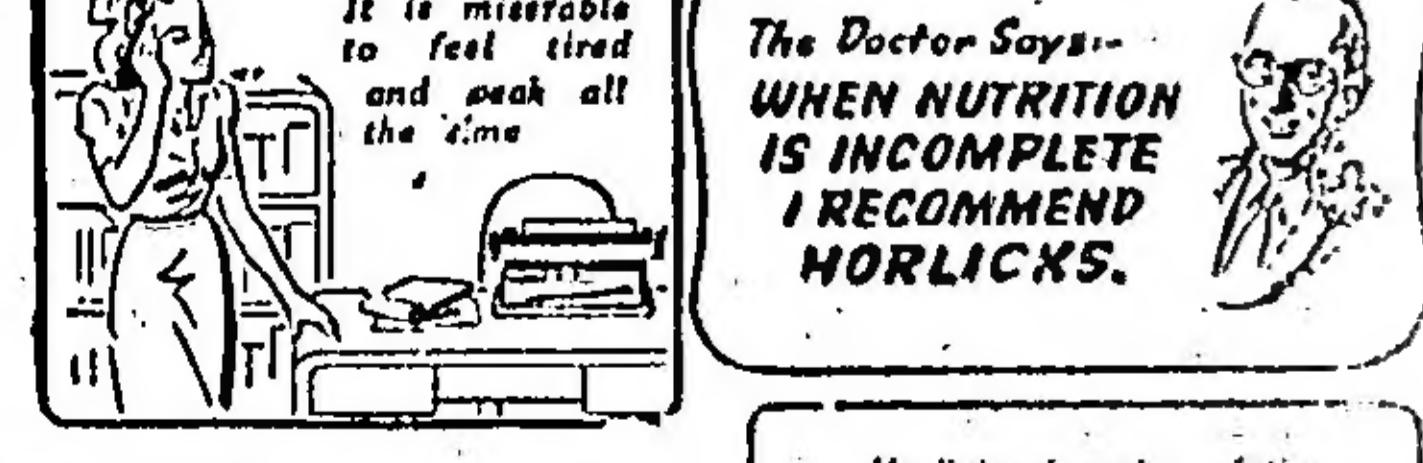
It's not how much you eat
-it's what you eat
that matters.



In these difficult times, when the food to which we are accustomed is often hard to obtain, extra care is needed to see that the food we do eat provides the full nourishment which our bodies require.

Doctors will tell you that it is not so much the quantity or the nature of your food - what it consists of - which matters; that when it lacks the nourishment to build adequate reserves the result is a constant feeling of tiredness, weakness and lack of energy. To remedy and to guard against this condition doctors recommend Horlicks as an addition to the diet. Horlicks contains all the nourishment of full-cream cows' milk to which has been added the rich, energising nourishment extracted from malted barley and wheat. It gives you new vitality and builds up reserves.

Horlicks can be made with water only - the milk is in it. Drink Horlicks every day.



WHAT HORLICKS IS
Horlicks is made from pure full-cream cows' milk plus the nutritive extracts of malted barley and wheat. It is a complete food containing body-building and energy-giving foods in proportions necessary for normal nutrition. Horlicks is 100% nourishment.

It is miserable to feel tired and weak all the time.
The Doctor Says:
WHEN NUTRITION IS INCOMPLETE
I RECOMMEND HORLICKS.
Horlicks gives you new energy.

Horlicks can be obtained at all good dispensaries and provision stores - take home a bottle today.

Take
HORLICKS and Build up your Energy

W. S. SHERILLY & CO., Kayamally Bldg.

OUTRAGES IN PALESTINE

Full-Dress Debate In House Of Commons

Bold Decisions Demanded

Palestine was debated in the House of Commons today. Brigadier Mackeson, Conservative Member, referring to the constant attacks on British personnel and particularly to the hanging of two British sergeants recently, said the time had come when expressions of regret by moderate Jewish opinion should be translated into positive action.

Many outside the immediate criminals responsible for the death of the two sergeants must have known where they were being hidden and the reason why no word had reached the authorities was that moderate Jewish leaders were frightened to give information.

He recalled a case in which two British Criminal Investigation Department men were shot and left dying in the street, while members of the Jewish community passed on the other side, afraid lest if they crossed over they or their loved ones would suffer.

This fear, he said, must be conquered or Jewish life would be run by a small Gestapo.

Since the Labour Government took office, 79 military personnel had been killed and 180 were wounded; 40 policemen were killed and 69 were wounded; civilian casualties were 15 killed and 10 wounded, the total of about 400 British casualties.

The odium of these events must fall chiefly on terrorists, but the Government and its supporters should not be exonerated from their share of the responsibility.

Election pledges were made to the Jewish community by members of the Government and when it was clear that these pledges were not going to be honoured, opinion was certain to be resentful and disillusioned and then turn to abuse and attack.

Two years had passed and the Foreign Secretary had completely failed to fulfil his pledge to reach a solution of this question.

Bold Decision

Brigadier Mackeson made no reflection on those on the spot or on the troops - any other army would have broken out and the most frightful outrages would have occurred.

Brigadier Mackeson went on: "I believe a bold decision has to be taken in Palestine but I believe the first thing to do is to get our boys concentrated so that we not wake up one morning and find two more of them hanging from a tree."

"I believe it is necessary now for economic pressure to be brought on the Jewish communities as a whole to make them realise that, unless they pull themselves together and control the extremists in Palestine, the future is going to be very unpleasant to anybody who does not subscribe to the views of these gangsters."

The Colonial Secretary, Mr. Arthur Creech Jones, said that

He believes that Britain has honestly and disinterestedly tried to work an instrument that has proved, both to the Jews and to the Arabs, unworkable, and there is unfortunately on the part of Jewry a little disposition to delay the decisions of the United Nations until a recommendation is made which is in accordance with their own view of the situation.

"I want to say very strongly that in this period, a high standard of administration in the difficult and dangerous condition of Palestine was being maintained unimpaired, and I think we owe a great debt to that administration."

"So far as Arabs are concerned," continued the Colonial Secretary, "I think this House should know that in the trying conditions of Palestine, they have shown restraint and I hope that even if at present they are little frayed, we shall not witness grave demonstrations because of their displeasure with the somewhat aggressive attitude which a minority of the Jews are assuming at present."

No Value

"So far as terrorism is concerned, the Jewish Agency was invited in February to assist the police in stamping it out. They and since they have publicly declined to cooperate. A denunciation and condemnation of terrorism is of no value at all unless the Jewish community reflect their condemnation in relentless action to rid themselves of this manifest evil."

"The situation in Palestine today is grave and extremely difficult, but the British authorities have not flinched from action which, in their judgment, conditions demanded and will not flinch from any measures calculated to destroy that evil and to bring to justice the people responsible for the hideous crimes which are committed."

The High Commissioner, he said, under the emergency regulations had now full power to take any action which might be necessary for the security of life and property in Palestine with or without consultation with London. In practice, he said, he had acted expeditiously

BRIDGE COLLAPSE

Milan, Aug. 12. The 14th Century "Old Bridge" of Pavia dived into Ticino River today when its hundred granite columns gave way to the end and war damage. The picturesque covered bridge, with a chapel in the centre of the old structure, collapsed at an early hour and no one was injured. - United Press.

and with full approval of the British Government. He acted in full cooperation and harmony with the General Officer Commanding, and in recent events no action proposed by the military authorities had been denied them.

A continuance of the terrorist outrages was largely due to the fact that the terrorists were a relatively small, highly organised and well-trained body of misguided criminals, acting under cover of the Jewish community in general.

The problem could be solved less by military operations, important as they were, than by police measures and by the action of the Jewish community itself.

Therefore he hoped that Haganah would supplement the Government activities and continue its own measures in a more determined mood.

No Irresolution

The Colonial Secretary said that there was no irresolution in dealing with evil as severely as British resources permitted.

"We are determined to play our part as effectively as we can with all our resources in the suppression of this evil."

Mr. Creech Jones expressed his regret at the recent anti-Jewish demonstrations which had taken place in Britain and said that in spite of the feelings of provocation, no useful purpose was served by this kind of thing.

"I feel as deeply as anyone the horror and misery caused by the criminal groups in Palestine and their abettors elsewhere, but the authorities have our complete confidence and they will not slacken in their efforts to meet the situation."

The Colonial Secretary said that Britain's task in Palestine had not been made any easier by campaigns of vilification and abuse which had been carried out in certain sections of the French press, and also by some organs of the American press.

The Jewish Agency at present in Palestine had, in their passionate criticism of British policy, lent themselves to the grossest misrepresentation.

There could be no solution to the Palestine problem until the future of that country was solved and the status of Palestine determined, said Mr. Creech Jones amid applause.

Reminding the House that the Palestine problem would be discussed at the next meeting of the United Nations Assembly in five or six weeks time, Mr. Creech Jones said that, pending the report of the United Nations Committee, it would be unwise and injudicious for the British Government to make any pronouncement without a study of the report and its recommendations.

A Limit

He concluded: "There is obviously a limit to commitments that Britain can burden herself with overseas. Our sincerity is manifest by our reference to the problem of Palestine to the United Nations. We are good members of that organisation and our record stands high."

"We have every hope that the United Nations will recommend a line of action that will prove acceptable to both the Jews and the Arabs, and be guaranteed by international obligation of peace, good order and the development of Palestine."

The former Colonial Secretary, Mr. Oliver Stanley, Conservative, thought that the few

months remaining before the United Nations decision on Palestine was taken should be used as a military operation in which the object was not to maintain comfort or even ordinary civil occupations of the people of Palestine but to prevent any outbreak of disorder between the Arabs and the Jews.

Hannah or the Jewish Agency could, by real co-operation and a frank disclosure of information, have brought terrorism to an end at any time during the last two years. He thought the Agency had allowed the monster to grow up, which would in the end destroy the Agency themselves.

"For the sake of the Jewish cause itself, I hope for the first time that a real, open and complete cooperation will be given to the Government," he declared.

Optimistic?

Colonel Stanley said: "I think we must be optimistic indeed if we think that there is going to emerge from the United Nations some new agreed solution which can immediately be put into effect."

So far as I am concerned I say that the only alternative to partition in Palestine is evacuation. I do not believe that this country can continue to carry on alone the burden in blood, treasure and work - to pay and carry on in anything like the same lines in Palestine that have been current for the last two years.

Major Beamish, Conservative, asking where the terrorists were being trained, said that he understood that in a place in Northern Caucasus six or seven hundred Kurds and Jews were undergoing intensive courses in terrorist activities, including political training.

Mr. Richard Crossman, Labour, said that everyone knew where most of the terrorists received their training - in the British Army during the war when they were trained for sabotage.

Several members protested against the publication by the "Daily Express" recently of a photograph of the bodies of the two murdered British sergeants hanging from the trees. Mr. Norman Lever asked if it was a speculative incitement to violence.

VICTORY TODAY ONLY

"BEYOND 8,000 MILES"

DIALOGUE IN MANDARIN

TO-MORROW "SONG OF THE ISLANDS"

in Technicolor
A 20th Century-Fox Picture.

MAJESTIC SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.
ROSALIND RUSSELL
LEE BOWMAN
in

"SHE WOULDN'T SAY YES"

A COLUMBIA PICTURE

NEXT CHANGE "TILL THE CLOUDS ROLL BY"

IN TECHNICOLOR

LAST 3 SHOWS TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.15 & 7.30 p.m.
DENNIS MORGAN • ELEANOR PARKER • DANE CLARK
in WARNER BROS.

"THE VERY THOUGHT OF YOU"

• PREMIER PERFORMANCE •
AT 9.30 P.M. TO-NIGHT
IT'S TERRIFIC! IT'S TERRIFIC! IT'S TERRIFIC!

HUMPHREY BOGART AND LAUREN BACALL

THEIR KIND OF LOVE
THEIR KIND OF TENDERNESS
THEIR KIND OF MALLY EXCITING
SCREEN DRAMA

THE PICTURE THEY WERE BORN FOR!

THE BIG SLEEP

NEW WARNER SENSATION

MARIA VICKERS • DOROTHY MALONE • HAWKES

EDWARD G. ROBINSON • ERIC WOLSTENHOLME • JAMES FISHER

PRODUCTION

CENTRAL & ALHAMBRA

DAILY AT 2.30 5.15 7.30 9.30 p.m. DAILY AT 2.30 5.15 7.30 9.30 p.m.

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

THIS YEAR'S BIG DRAMA!

OF HONOR AND BONDAGE

NEW WARNER SUCCESS

EDWARD GOREY • JAMES PAICE • ERIC WOLSTENHOLME • JAMES FISHER

SCENE PLAY BY CATHERINE CORLETT

EDWARD GOREY

OPENING TO-MORROW

THE 'LIGHT BRIGADE' RIDES AGAIN!

Errol Flynn • Olivia De Havilland in

THE CHARGE OF THE LIGHT BRIGADE

2nd PATRICK KNOWLES

DANIEL NIVEN

WARNER SMASH

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30, 9.30 p.m.

SHOWING TO-DAY

CATHAY

THE NEW TIERNEY TRIUMPH!

Darryl F. Zanuck PRESENTS

GENE TIERNEY in

DECO DOLLY

20th CENTURY FOX

At the flood-tide of her glory!



NEXT FLIGHT

HONG KONG TO BANGKOK Friday, 13th August
 HONG KONG TO MANILA 15th and 16th August
 HONG KONG TO BANGKOK Tuesday, 19th August
 HONG KONG TO MANILA 19th and 20th August

For Passage and Freight apply to:-

SOUTH EAST ASIA TRADING CO. (SIAM) Ltd.

69, Connaught Road West. Tel. 24292.

OR FAR EAST AVIATION CO. LTD.

Top Floor, National City Bank of N.Y. Bldg. Tel. 27250
(Entrance on Duddell Street).

HONGKONG SAIGON

WEEKLY AIR SERVICE

ARRIVALS EVERY TUESDAY 2.00 P.M.

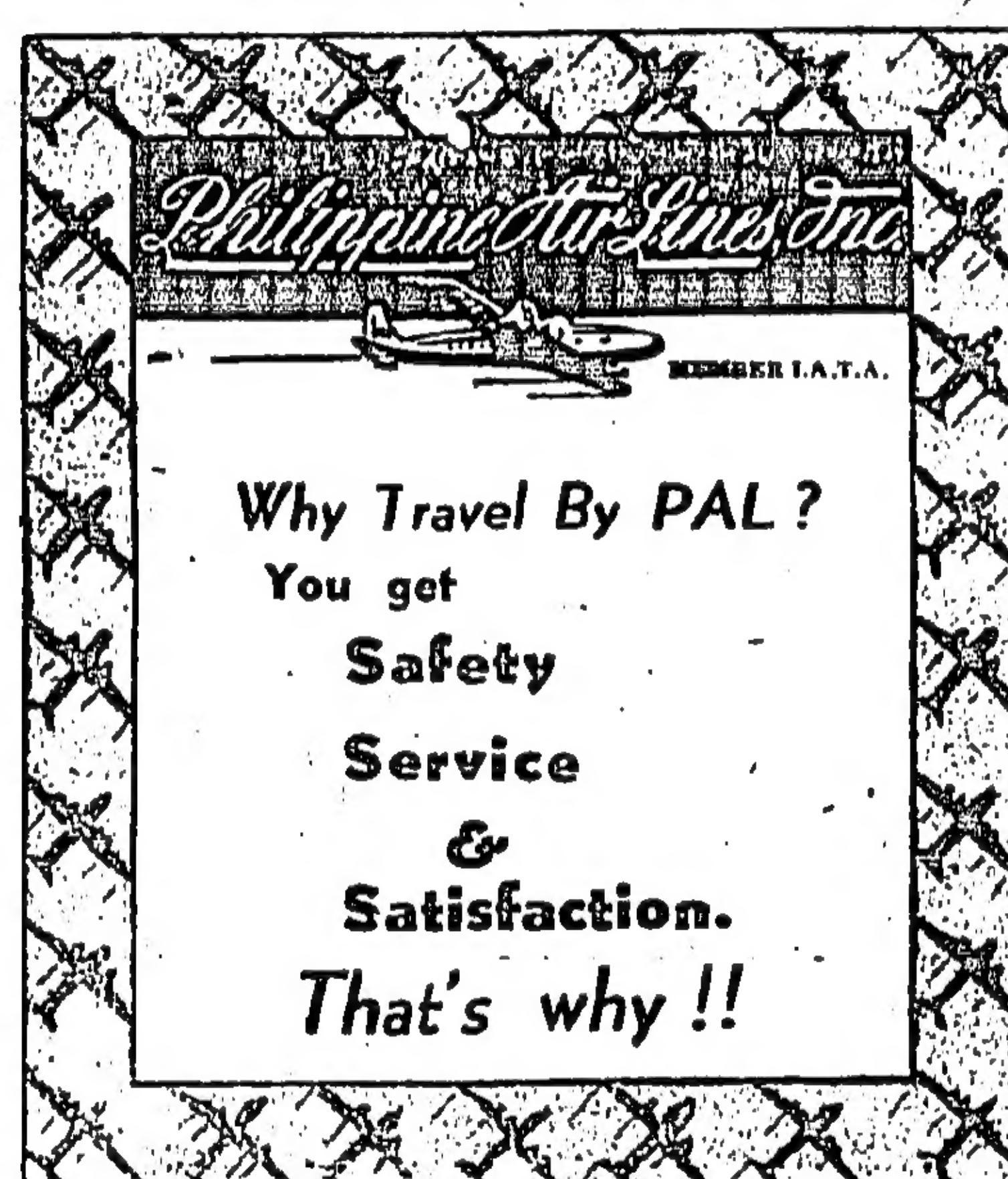
DEPARTURES EVERY WEDNESDAY 6.30 A.M.

DIRECT CONNECTIONS FOR CAIRO, PARIS, LONDON
ALL EUROPEAN CAPITALS NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICATHROUGH TICKETS ISSUED AND FREIGHT
ACCEPTED TO ALL DESTINATIONS

For Particulars Apply To

CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

Queen's Building Tel. 26651 (three lines).



Why Travel By PAL?
You get
Safety
Service
&
Satisfaction.
That's why !!



SERVICE FOR PASSENGER & FREIGHT

NEW TARIFF FROM DATE

HONGKONG		(FARE)
AMOY	Tues., Thurs., & Sat.	HK\$180.
CHUNGKING	Sun.	300.
KUNMING	Tues., & Thurs.	400.
LIUCHOW	Tues., & Thurs.	200.
SHANGHAI	Tues., Thurs., & Sat.	350.
ALL VIA CANTON		35.-

Special low rate for Baggage & Freight

FREE BAGGAGE ALLOWANCE 30 Kilos

EFFECTIVE THIS DATE

HONGKONG—AMOY—FOOCHOW—TAINAN

WEEKLY ON TUES. & FRI.

FARE: H.K.—Foochow	HK\$250.
H.K.—Tainan	300.

OFFICES:

HONGKONG
Shell House
Tel.: 33278-27811
KOWLOON
Cenlaline Hotel
Lobby
TEL 58940



Managing Editor: W. J. Keates.

Business Manager: W. H. Nolloth.

Telephones:

Editors 24354

Reporters & General Office 32812

(four lines)

Subscription Rates:

3 months H.K.\$18.00

6 months H.K.\$36.00

One year H.K.\$72.00

BIRTH

EARDLEY (nee Mary Knox) July 20th at St. Margaret's Private Hospital, Sydney, to Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eardley, the gift of a daughter—Heather Margaret.

Shanghai paper please copy.

CONTRAST

Britain stands at the threshold of a New Year—"One Year Of Tough Living"—heralding a new and drastic degree of austerity which may well become tougher before the year is out. Reports speak of the grim and sober mind of the people; of a renewal of the war-time spirit and determination; of a willingness to bear the necessary sacrifices. Now is perhaps also a time for the people of this Colony to take stock of themselves and set their house in order. If Britain lay just across the harbour instead of 10,000 miles away, everyone of us with the least spark of public spirit would feel rightly ashamed of the scale on which we manage to live, in spite of our own difficulties. Prices may be disproportionately, even atrociously, high, but most of the things which go to make up our ordinary everyday life—the things which we take very much as a matter of course, are almost forgotten luxuries on the 'other side'. Provided we have the price, there is very little we cannot obtain. Our rationing system is a farce insofar as, if we run short, we can buy as much more as we require at a slightly higher price; whereas in the British Isles almost everything is rationed in some way or another and the cunning few who know how to get a bit more than their legitimate share are few indeed.

By the people of Britain, list of our 'luxuries' would scarcely be believed. Cigarettes ad lib. at 10 for 6d, while they may tour the shops in vain; or, if they are lucky, pay 1/8d for 10 of a similar kind. Nylon stockings galore, when many of our home-side sisters have yet to see a pair. Wines, spirits and beers stacked up in the shop-windows while England's famous 'pubs' are almost always sold out of their meagre allocation. Luxurious new cars and as much petrol as we care to use, while Britons watch the output of the factories roll straight off the assembly lines labelled 'Export Only' and all but the smallest drop of petrol is earmarked for essential purposes only.

The tale could go on for ever. Britain is desperate for dollars. For lack of them, she faces the worst economic crisis in a long and varied history. Whether we like it or not, there are a few basic facts it behoves us well to remember. This community could not exist without the support and help of Britain. Whether we appreciate it or not, we live under the protection of a British constitution, and a system of law which, whatever their faults and defects, give us a greater measure of personal freedom and security than any other system yet devised. Grants are made, out of the pocket of the British tax-payer to bolster up the development of our public services, health and education. It is bad for the soul to take all and give nothing in return. What can we do to help Britain in her time of travail? We can institute a badly-needed drive to cut excess profit-taking, bring down prices and reduce our cost of living. We can impose upon ourselves, if we have the will and the courage to do so, a simpler and less luxurious way of living. We can, above all, save dollars, by drastically cutting down our imports of American luxury goods. We can tax the wealth of our own coin to raise our own funds for our public services. And if, by doing these things we pay our own way, we shall be offering but small return on the debt we owe.

A British Experiment In Co-Operation

By Robert Parry-Ellis

On a three hundred acre country estate half-way between London and Portsmouth, seventy ex-Servicemen and their families look forward to a future of hard work and prosperity.

The community which they form had its beginnings just over a year ago when one of the most famous heroes of the last war—Group Captain G. L. Cheshire V.C., D.S.O., D.F.C.—resolved to devote his life to the interests of the ex-Serviceman. At a meeting in London he told them quite frankly that, if they wanted a home fit for heroes to live in, they would have to build it themselves; that the best way in which they could build it was to help each other. The spirit of self-sacrifice and mutual assistance had always carried this country through her wars, why should it not be adapted for a world of peace?

But there would be this difference—instead of the individual being a small cog in the wheels of the community, the community should be the backbone and support of the individual. It should help him along provided he pulled his weight.

V.I.P.

For every individual ex-Serviceman was a Very Important Person. And that is how Group Captain Cheshire's scheme came to be known as V.I.P. It was the Group Captain's father, an eminent Oxford professor, who suggested that the initials should remain but that, for the future, they should stand for "Vade In Pace" or "May You Walk in Peace."

With high hopes a number of ex-servicemen headed by Group Captain Cheshire opened a community on these lines at Gumley Hall in Leicestershire. It was here that the back of the problems which confronted them was broken and that it became clear that this project was practicable.

Unfortunately, although the accommodation at Gumley Hall was adequate, it had not the resources in land and workshops to support the number of people which it could house. So an endowment was formed and a second estate purchased in Hampshire, half way between Portsmouth and London. They moved into this estate last November, leaving Gumley Hall—fast becoming self-supporting and profitable to about twenty people. This second estate will become profitable within the next month when standing crops are sold.

Autonomy

Group Captain Cheshire's idea is that these communities should be entirely autonomous. The financial structure within

the community is the same as that which integrates all the communities. Originally Cheshire started his project with his own money but its success and the many hundred requests which are being received to join the communities have put it outside the scope of a personal issue. In conjunction with Air Chief Marshal Sir Philip Joubert he has launched an appeal for £50,000 to extend the scheme.

This Fund will lend money to communities to put them on their feet and these communities will, when established, donate a proportion of their profits to the Fund to enable others to start.

Similarly, within each individual community, money and training is loaned to the individual. He or she may choose any occupation which is considered by the selection board to be a profitable proposition. Payment is made according to the normal rates—where possible these are the equivalent of Union wages. Additionally each department receives the majority of its profit after wages and repayments for equipment etc. have been deducted. The remaining profit is used for the provision of general amenities. Thus each man is rewarded according to his efforts and has the additional advantage and interest in a share of the profit of other men's work.

Seventy In Group
In this community there are seventy ex-servicemen and their families. Those who are unmarried live in flats in the 28 bedroom house which is the core of the estate—others live in some of the 20 cottages belonging to the community. The remaining cottages are let to people outside the scheme and this is run as a business by a member of the community.

Rents vary from 5/- to 10/- a week and food may be purchased at wholesale prices from the community. For those who do not wish to do their own cooking, full board is available in the canteen for £1 a week. This, too, is run as a business by a member of the community.

The inclination is to think of community life as something purely agricultural. Although it does so happen that a large number of the men in this particular one are engaged in market-gardening and farming, it need not have been so. There is no reason why exactly the same principles should not be applicable to any other field of endeavour. In point of fact one of the largest chains of Department stores in Great Britain is run on this same partnership idea. At Group Captain

Autonomy
Group Captain Cheshire's scheme has grown from small and personal beginnings to something quite large in just under a year. It solves the problem of training for a career for quite a considerable number of ex-servicemen and their families in addition to caring the immediate and practical problems of accommodation and reasonable food.

Its future as it stands today is assured but its extensions will depend on public support and confidence.

Cheshire's community there are many other forms of employment—an ex-Wren and three other girls are being trained in kennery under a former senior commander A.T.S., a former leading seaman is painting inn signs under contract to a large firm of brewers and the wrought iron work part of the signs are made in the forge by a former flight engineer from Pathfinder Force and a Black Watch corporal who was taken prisoner at St. Valery.

A taxi-service is operated in the local town, two brothers make furniture and some of the women make toys for children.

Services Only

Technically speaking, anybody can join Cheshire's community—provided they have served in the Forces. At present about fifty per cent of the members are ex-army and the remainder RAF and Navy.

At the moment there is a long waiting list but it is hoped that this will be absorbed as donations are received for the Fund. Future communities will be both in this country and abroad and Group Captain Cheshire is at present in Canada investigating the possibilities of starting an establishment in British Columbia.

Men and women may bring their own trades into the community or they may be trained in work which already exists as a department. The selection is by interview with three members of the directing staff of the community, whose main concern is to satisfy themselves that the applicant is of sound character and one who is likely to pull his weight. All new members are taken on three months probation in the first instance.

RESCUE COST PLENTY

It is highly unlikely to rescue your partner from a business double if he has injected himself into the bidding of two opponents with a call of his own suit at a level of two or more, especially if he is vulnerable. If he is a good player, you can usually count on him to have such a long and strong suit that he can protect himself against too big a penalty, whereas his hand may be utterly worthless in any suit you consider bidding, because you are short in his suit.

Dutch Model
As the number of communities increase so the scope of each individual will increase. Arrangements will be made for exchanges of members between communities. At present there is only one other V.I.P. community abroad—at Groningen in Holland. This was started by Group Captain Cheshire for the Dutchmen and it now has three hundred members. Although there is no financial tie-up between the English and Dutch communities, a system of exchange operates. They, in fact, have sent three expert market gardeners to this country to improve the flowers and vegetables and the British community have sent expert cabinet-makers to Holland to teach them.

Group Captain Cheshire's scheme has grown from small and personal beginnings to something quite large in just under a year. It solves the problem of training for a career for quite a considerable number of ex-servicemen and their families in addition to caring the immediate and practical problems of accommodation and reasonable food.

Its future as it stands today is assured but its extensions will depend on public support and confidence.

A Complete Executorship and Trusteeship Service in the Colony of Hongkong.

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank, Hongkong (Trustee) Ltd.

Offers a comprehensive service as Executor, Trustee or Administrator in connection with Wills, Intestacies and Settlements.

Undertakes other fiduciary duties of every description.

Has been formed and is owned by the

Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation

whose experience and resources are available to it.

Is a Company staffed and equipped for the specialised function of administering estates and trusts.

Invites application for a copy of its handbook. The Service of the Hongkong & Shanghai Bank, Hongkong (Trustee) Ltd., which gives full information about the Company and the scale of its moderate fees.

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank, Hongkong (Trustee) Ltd.

MEZZANINE FLOOR, HONGKONG BANK BUILDING
HONGKONG

CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"Another good thing to remember in this business—never bend over to tie your shoestrings while there's customers on the firing line!"

BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

"The Authority on Authority"

RESCUE COST PLENTY

It is highly unlikely to rescue your partner from a business double if he has injected himself into the bidding of two opponents with a call of his own suit at a level of two or more, especially if he is vulnerable. If he is a good player, you can usually count on him to have such a long and strong suit that he can protect himself against too big a penalty, whereas his hand may be utterly worthless in any suit you consider bidding, because you are short in his suit.

Dutch Model
As the number of communities increase so the scope of each individual will increase. Arrangements will be made for exchanges of members between communities. At present there is only one other V.I.P. community abroad—at Groningen in Holland. This was started by Group Captain Cheshire for the Dutchmen and it now has three hundred members. Although there is no financial tie-up between the English and Dutch communities, a system of exchange operates. They, in fact, have sent three expert market gardeners to this country to improve the flowers and vegetables and the British community have sent expert cabinet-makers to Holland to teach them.

Group Captain Cheshire's scheme has grown from small and personal beginnings to something quite large in just under a year. It solves the problem of training for a career for quite a considerable number of ex-servicemen and their families in addition to caring the immediate and practical problems of accommodation and reasonable food.

Its future as it stands today is assured but its extensions will depend on public support and confidence.

SLOVENIA DEATH SENTENCES
Bolgrade, Aug. 12.

Three defendants were sentenced to death by shooting today at Ljubljana, Slovenia, where 14 intellectuals and professional people were tried on espionage charges.

Sentenced to death were Professor Boris Furlan, who lived in the United States during the war, Chrtomir Nagode, an engineer and doctor of geology, and Juba Sirts, a law student.

Furlan was the only defendant who denied that his activities had an espionage character—United Press.



SKYWAYS

LIMITED

ARE OPERATING FREQUENT FLIGHTS
HONGKONG -- SINGAPORE

Direct In 7 Hours

4-ENGINED LANCASTRIAN AIRCRAFT
FARE HK\$880

SPECIAL EXCESS BAGGAGE & FREIGHT RATES

NEXT DEPARTURES:

16th August

20th August

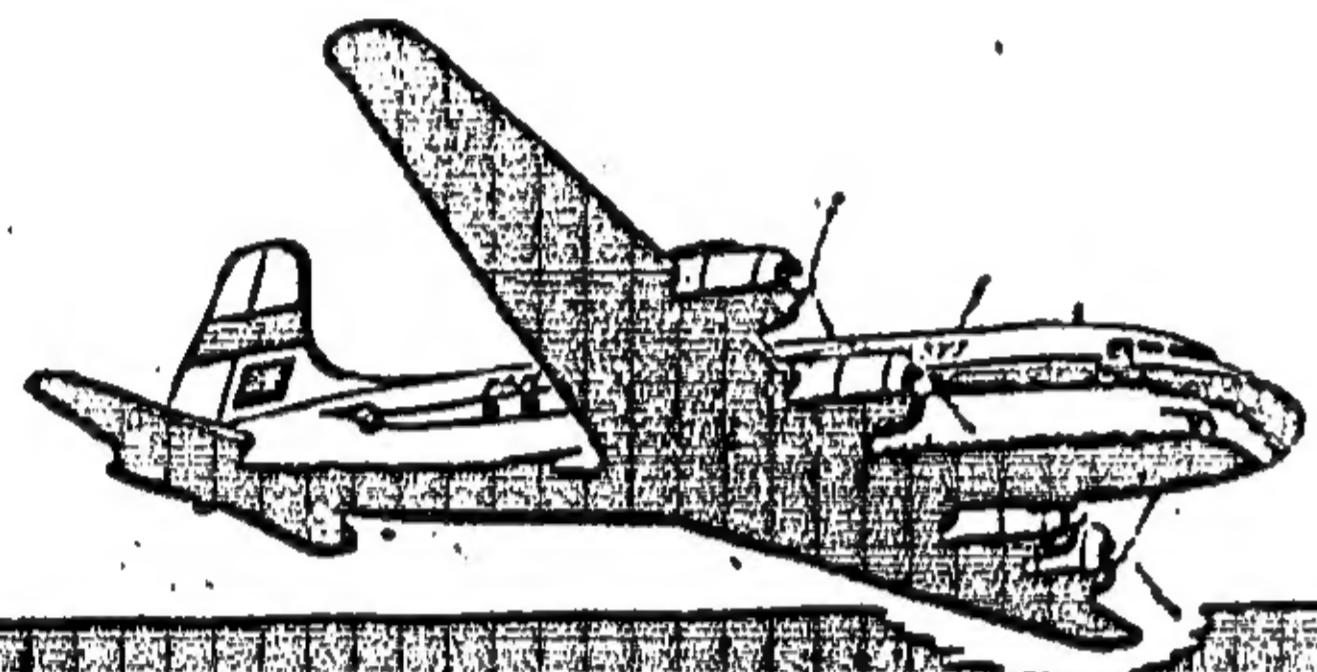
Details and Bookings from

JARDINE MATHESON & CO., LTD.

AIRWAYS DEPT.

Tel. 30311

And The Usual Booking Agents



**SPECIAL
CHARTER FLIGHT**
HONG KONG
TO
SAN FRANCISCO
Monday, August 25th 1947.
Enjoy the comfort of a
luxurious SLEEPERETTE

Reservation may be obtained through:
CHINA NATIONAL AVIATION CORPORATION
Gloucester Hotel Building
Phones: 31166-31199

**PAN AMERICAN
WORLD AIRWAYS**
The System of the Flying Clippers

NOTHING TO TAKE APART
OR REASSEMBLE AFTER
SHAVE JUST WASH IT IN
WATER. SHAKE TO DRY
THAT'S ALL.
NO OTHER RAZOR HAS THIS

**EVERSHARP
Schick Injector
RAZOR**

SAVE
10
MINUTES
EVERY SHAVE

- with the
Automatic
BLADE CHANGE

Bo's Agents:
HANG TAI & FUNGS CO.
KAYAWALLY BUILDING

America Gives Warning

No Longer To Appear Threat Of The Veto

BLUNT SPEAKING BY HERSCHEL JOHNSON

Lake Success, N.Y., Aug. 12. Complete failure to reach a compromise on future United Nations action in the Balkans was reported to the Security Council today by the Chairman of the sub-committee appointed to seek an agreement.

The United States then served notice that if action in the Balkans was frustrated by the Soviet veto, the United States was prepared to take other measures to protect Greece.

In the most forthright and hard-hitting speech yet heard in the Security Council, Mr. Herschel Johnson bluntly accused the Communists of being responsible for the Greek troubles. Greece's northern neighbours were aggressors, he added, and the United States was prepared to join with any other members of the United Nations in taking measures to help Greece retain her independence.

"It is clear that there is no longer any hope of reaching a compromise solution to the complete deadlock," he said. "We no longer have to appear the threat of the veto and the time has come to record our honest opinions."

The United States believes that Greece is in great peril from guerrilla bands supported by Yugoslavia, Bulgaria and Albania, and by the Greek Communists, whose aim is the establishment of a totalitarian Government subservient to Communist-controlled countries.

Can Be Checked

"We believe this threat to Greek independence can be checked if firmly faced by the United Nations. A firm stand by the majority in the United Nations would show the world its firm determination to prevent aggression. Otherwise failure would signal to the aggressors that they can act with impunity.

"A majority decision even if frustrated by the veto would provide a firm foundation for future action within the framework of the Charter. If the Security Council fails because of the veto, the problem must be carried to the General Assembly. The United States will not sit idly by while the territorial integrity and independence of Greece is challenged."

Speaking emphatically, Mr. Johnson then came to his clear warning of possible United States action outside the Security Council. "We do not consider our obligations in the United Nations ended merely because we see objectives frustrated by the veto," he said.

Individual Action

"The continued failure of the Security Council to take effective action in this case because of the Soviet veto cannot, in the opinion of the United States Government, preclude individual or collective action by states willing to act so long as they act in accordance with the Charter in international law. We argue that the Charter recognises states without full sovereignty. The statement that Indonesia was incapable of carrying out its obligations was a one-sided statement of the Dutch."

Mr. Sen caused laughter when he declared that the Netherlands has said that the Indonesian Republic had expansionist tendencies. "If this were an argument, we would have to apply it to the Netherlands as their expansionist tendency is a little more so."

Earlier, Sir Alexander Cadogan (Britain) told the Council that Britain had not recognised the sovereignty of Indonesia and therefore could not support her admission to the Council.

Colombia and Belgium both said they could not support the Indonesian application. Colonel Hodgson, for Australia, said that nobody claimed that Indonesia was a sovereign state. What they did claim was that Indonesia was a state recognised as such in international law. "I trust this Council will act with equity, justice and a good conscience," he

said.

The Council adjourned the debate until Thursday.—Reuter.

DRAMATIC FIGHT WITH EXTREMISTS

Batavia, Aug. 13. Three British consular officials and a Dutch civilian fought off a 90-minute attack by 30 Indonesian extremists Sunday at a weekend resort 60 miles southwest of Batavia, a competent source disclosed on Tuesday.

At least one Indonesian was killed in the fight, in which the lives of a British woman, a Dutch woman and two Dutch children were saved by the stout defence of the British and the Dutchmen put up before a Dutch military convoy broke through and rescued them, an eye-witness said.—Associated Press.

Hitler's Dream Of Monument

Frankfurt, Aug. 12. Hitler's plan for his own tomb in the centre of Munich—so big that it would be visible from the peaks of the German Alps, fifty miles away—were disclosed today at the Nuremberg trial of SS General Oswald Pohl.

General Pohl, one of Himmler's most notorious officers, was not guilty to complicity in the imprisonment of ten million people in concentration camps.

The tomb memorial was to have been in the centre of Munich, surrounded by large huts, Frau Helga von Ruppert, a former inmate of Ravensbrück, told the court.

As early as 1943, she added, Hitler instructed scientists to find suitable material capable of lasting for thousands of years.—Reuter.

Indonesia To Attend Council Meeting

Lake Success, New York, Aug. 12. Dr. Van Kleffens, the Dutch delegate, strongly opposed admitting Indonesia, when the United Nations Security Council discussed the Indonesian question here today.

The opposition was voiced on the ground that Indonesia is not a sovereign state.

Dr. Sutan Suljir, the Indonesian ex-Premier, and his assistants were present.

A few minutes after the Soviet Union's delegate, M. Andrei Gromyko, had supported the Indonesian application for a hearing, Dr. Van Kleffens said that the Netherlands recognised the de facto authority of the Indonesian Republic but not the de jure.

Dr. Van Kleffens said that unless this principle was adhered to, it would allow any usurper state to claim a hearing before the United Nations.

Mr. D. R. Sen (India) said that the Security Council must face the question whether Indonesia was recognised as a state in the eyes of international law. He argued that the Charter recognises states without full sovereignty. The statement that Indonesia was incapable of carrying out its obligations was a one-sided statement of the Dutch.

Mr. Sen caused laughter when he declared that the Netherlands has said that the Indonesian Republic had expansionist tendencies. "If this were an argument, we would have to apply it to the Netherlands as their expansionist tendency is a little more so."

Earlier, Sir Alexander Cadogan (Britain) told the Council that Britain had not recognised the sovereignty of Indonesia and therefore could not support her admission to the Council.

Colombia and Belgium both said they could not support the Indonesian application. Colonel Hodgson, for Australia, said that nobody claimed that Indonesia was a sovereign state. What they did claim was that Indonesia was a state recognised as such in international law. "I trust this Council will act with equity, justice and a good conscience," he

said.

The Council adjourned the debate until Thursday.—Reuter.

No Cut Says Premier

London, Aug. 12. The Prime Minister, Mr. Attlee, today rejected a suggestion that Ministers and Members of Parliament cut their salaries 20 to 30 per cent as a gesture in the nation's economic crisis.

Mr. Attlee said he believed there should be equality of sacrifice and rejected the principle of singling out Ministers and Members of Parliament for salary cuts.

The proposal was made by Leonard Gammans, Conservative—United Press.

Killer Battalion Disclosure

Berlin, Aug. 12. All ex-officers—except one Major—of the Nazi 9th Police Reserve, Himmler's "Killer Battalion" are at large underground, the British authorities announced tonight.

A statement issued from the Rhine Army headquarters said that the battalion was transferred to Norway where it stayed until capitulation. It was then transferred to the British zone, where 247 men of the battalion were handed over to the Soviets.

Sentences of ten to 26 years imprisonment were passed on 170 ex-members of the battalion last week after a trial at Oranienburg. In the Soviet zone, for the mass murder of 97,000 Soviet civilians.

The British authorities said the officers had gone underground to escape arrest.

"On repeated occasions the British have asked their Soviet allies to supply them with the names and locations of the criminals of this battalion," the statement said. "Those found will be handed over."

At a press conference last Friday, Colonel Nicolai Kotlar, Soviet Army Prosecutor, said that most of the missing officers were "living in a neighbouring zone," and the Russians did not know their exact addresses.—Reuter.

No Reply To Russia

Washington, Aug. 12. A State Department spokesman today said the United States had not yet replied to Russia's demand that preliminary talks on the Japanese peace treaty be referred to the Big Four Foreign Ministers rather than to the 11-nation conference.

The spokesman said at the same time the Department "has no information whatsoever" to confirm reports that General Douglas MacArthur planned to return to the United States for the proposed treaty talks.—United Press.

India To Attend Canberra Talks

Tokyo, Aug. 12. Sir B. Rama Rao, Indian political representative in Japan, told the United Press today that he is leaving on August 17 or 18 for Canberra to attend the Empire treaty conference.

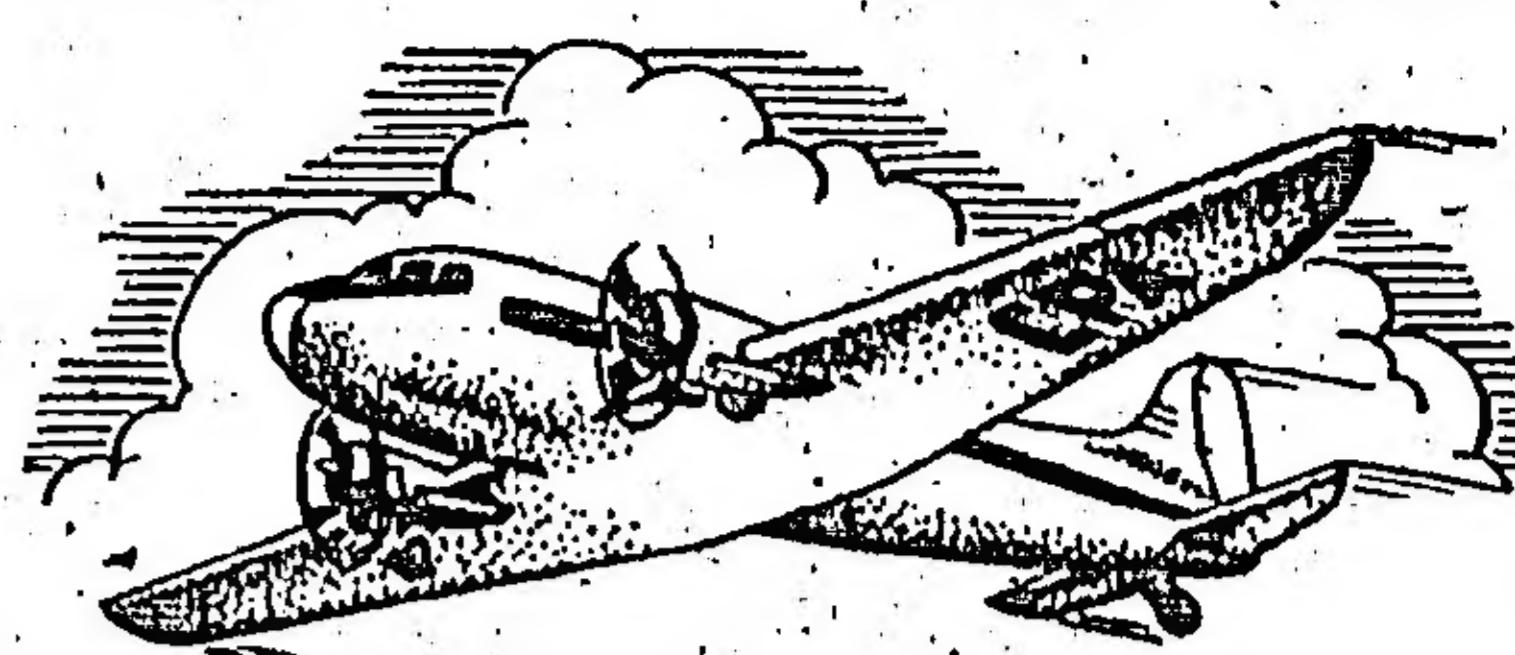
Asked what stand India will take, he said his instructions would be received when he arrived in Canberra.

"India's policy," he said, "is to work for general world peace."—United Press.

MANU TO BE TRIED AS SPY!

Bucharest, Aug. 12. The Communist newspaper Rumania Libera asserted today that the National Peasant Party leaders would be tried "as spies for a foreign power" for a series of crimes against "democratic" Rumania and for being anti-Soviet.

According to Rumania Libera, the indictments will be made public in a few days, along with the investigation reports showing that the arrests were justified.—Reuter.



Hong Kong's Own Airline

BANGKOK Departing 15th and 18th August Fare \$528

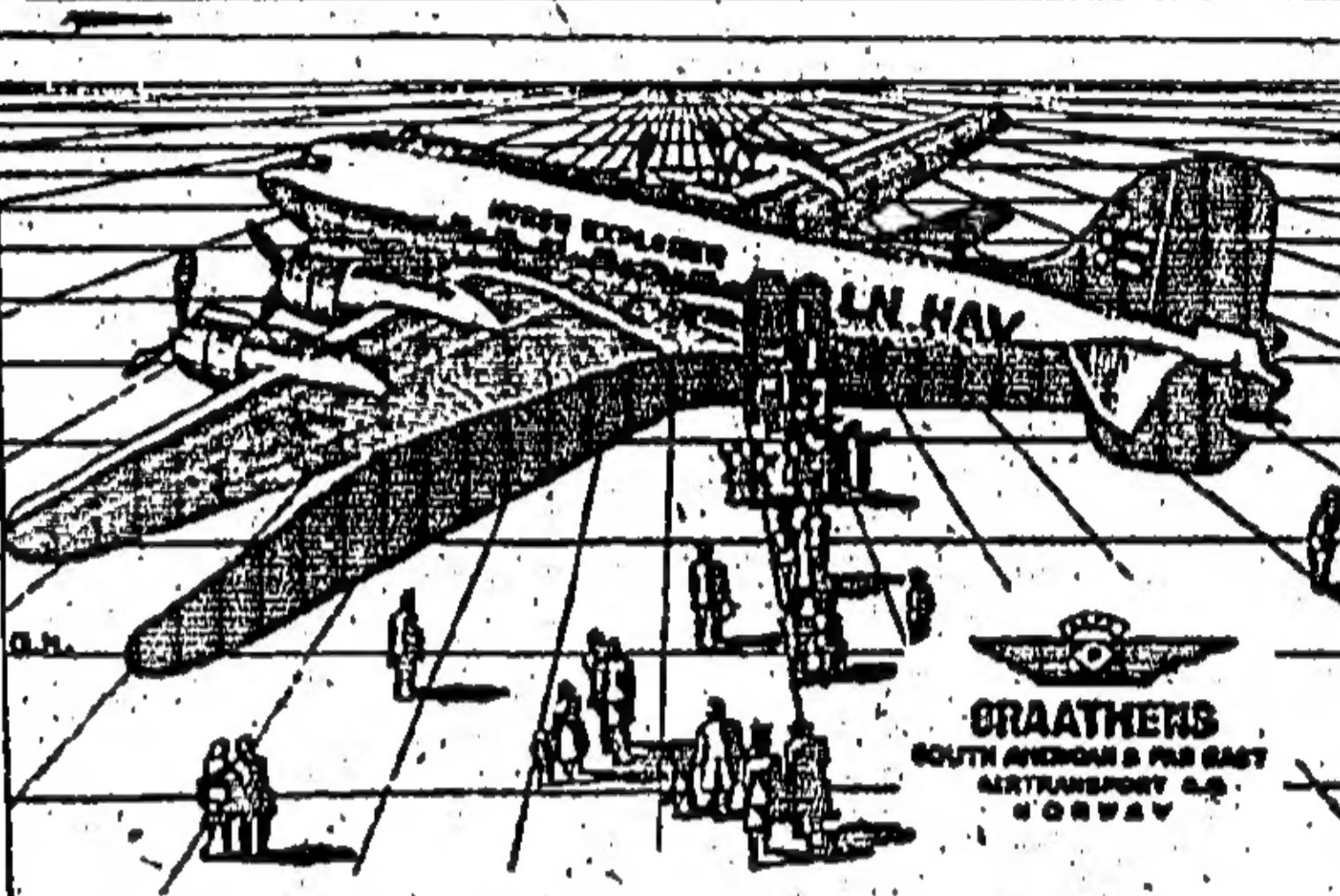
SINGAPORE Departing 15th and 18th August Fare \$880

MANILA Departing 18th and 21st August Fare \$300

SYDNEY Book now for the next aircraft Fare \$2,200

Passenger & Freight Booking Agents
(P. J. LOBO & CO., LTD.)
4 Chater Road, Tel. 31162 & 31400
Kowloon Office: Tel. 56260

Lathay Pacific



LUXURIOUS "SKYMASTER" FOUR-ENGINED PLANES

HONGKONG-LONDON VIA AMSTERDAM

3 1/2 days

BOOKINGS ACCEPTED FOR ANY EUROPEAN DESTINATION
NO PRIORITIES REQUIRED
EXPECTED DEPARTURES FROM HONGKONG:

24th August
8th September

For Passage & Freight bookings apply to—
WALLEM & CO.

Agents:
Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building, Tel: 34177-9
Chinese Freight Agents: HIN FAT & CO., Tel. 2345.



NEW COMFORT TO AIR TRAVEL

Hongkong - Shanghai Daily Service By LUXURIOUS DC-4

Gloster Edge, Hongkong Peninsula Hotel, Kowloon Tel: 31166-9

Peninsula Hotel, Kowloon Tel: 57928.

IF YOU WANT A BEER THAT SATISFIES,

A BEER WITH BODY.

CALL FOR



TECAFE BEER

Stocked at all Better Stores,
Hotels, Restaurants, Cafes

GRAY BROTHERS

Wholesalers

1000 BROADWAY

**SOUTH CHINA BUILDING MATERIALS
LIMITED.**



The Directors of SOUTH CHINA BUILDING MATERIALS, LTD. beg to announce that the Company was incorporated on the 27th of May, 1947, under the Companies Ordinance, 1932, and is now ready to enter into contracts for the supply of cement concrete bricks, blocks, tiles, Spuncrete pipes, and Hollow Blocks, manufactured under Patent Licence.

All enquiries should be addressed to the Managing Director, South China Building Materials, Ltd., Room 204, Hong Kong & Shanghai Bank Building. Tel. No. 30238.

ROBERT STEEN SMITH,
Secretary.

MOSLER

Safes and Vaults

BUILT BY
THE MOSLER SAFE CO.
Hamilton, Ohio, U.S.A.

AGENTS
ANDERSEN, MEYER & COMPANY, LTD.
DAVID HOUSE
PHONE 28091

We are pleased to announce our appointment as
Sole Agents for Hong Kong & S. China of

THE UNITED STATES RUBBER CO. NAUGATUCK CHEMICAL DIVISION

Associated with

PRUFCOAT LABORATORIES INC.,
New York.

BRUNO COURT,
Grasse, France

LABORATORIES LOUIS BORNAND
Neuilly-sur-Seine,
(Nr. Paris).

COMPAGNIE AFRICAINE DES PLANTES A PARFUM
Casablanca, Morocco.

Manufacturers of:

RUBBER CHEMICALS:

Accelerators, Activators,
Antioxidants, Plasticizers, Etc.

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS:

Livestock, Orchards,
Plants, Lawns,
Shrubs, Etc.

SOLVENTS

Rubber, Paints, Lacquers, Perfumes, Plastics, Chemicals &
Pharmaceuticals, Paper, Glass, Etc.

PROTECTIVE COATINGS

Masonry Walls, Steel Structures, Water Tanks, Oil Storage
Tanks, Chemical Tanks, Concrete Floors & Structures.

BASIC PERFUME MATERIALS

Soap, Tollerries, Perfume and Flavouring Industries.

M. BATER-LYNN HELLWIG

Prince's Building, 2nd Floor

ENGINEERING PAGE

Improved Steam System

An English firm has developed new equipment which will assist the engineer in the problem of removal of air and condensed water from any type of steam system.

The equipment, known as M.I.L., is constructed of corrosion resistant material, the valve and seat being of high quality stainless steel. The body and strainer housing are of brass stampings capable of withstanding all working pressures up to 300 lb. a square inch.

An important feature of the M.I.L. is that the fully balanced valve is unaffected by steam pressure changes; once set to operate at fixed temperature, it will continue to discharge air or water at any temperature lower than the setting, whatever the pressure on the steam mains.

Again, carefully designed parts enable the machine to achieve large capacity with a comparatively small size trap.

The firm is Midland Industries, Ltd., of Wolverhampton.

Stood Up To The Atomic Bomb AMERICAN-BUILT BANK VAULTS "SURVIVED" AT HIROSHIMA

American-built bank vaults at Hiroshima survived the blast and heat of the Atomic Bomb, despite the fact that the reinforced concrete bank building itself was blasted to rubble. Japanese-built vaults were crushed and their doors blown off their hinges.

Eye-witness accounts and photographs attest to the fact that though the outsides of the American-built vault doors were seared by the heat and some slight damage occurred to the external fixtures, the doors were still in working order and the contents of the vaults completely intact. Copies of some of the photographs and of salient portions of the official reports have just been received by the "China Mail" from the local agents, Andersen, Meyer & Co., Ltd.

The significance of this news is indicated by the expressions of interest from presidents of leading American banks in the survival of these Hiroshima vaults. Many of the estimated 13,000,000 holders of safe deposit boxes in the United States have voiced their concern over the resistance of bank vaults to atomic explosion, according to letters from bank officials. Insurance companies, whose large holdings of negotiable securities are held in vaults, have also expressed their anxiety.

Several months ago, the company received a letter from an

vault's made by the Japanese. These were completely destroyed, their doors blown off the hinges, and the sides crushed. To me this was a very positive demonstration of the superiority of American equipment. No other test than that of the atomic bomb could have been more severe or exacting."

When this letter came to the attention of banking circles, the safe company was urged to get more detailed information. The resulting investigation produced a more extensive report, including the story of an eye-witness to the bombing itself and photographs of the wreck-

age.

It was decided to make a

series of tests on the Mosler safe

and the results were as follows:

"The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

The safe was subjected to

an explosion of 10,000 lbs. of

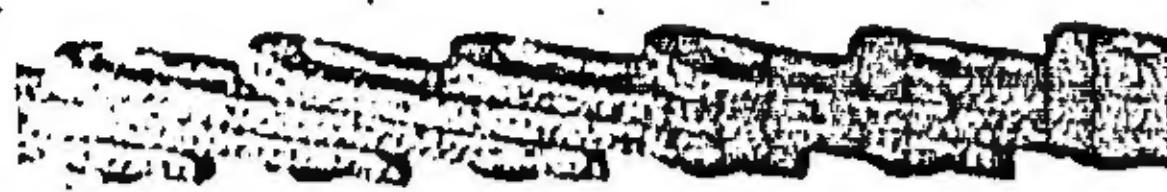
explosives. The safe was

subjected to a temperature of

1,000 degrees F. for 10 minutes.

VEELINK THE LINK V-BELT

which has revolutionized American industries
ADJUSTABLE TO ANY LENGTH
ADAPTABLE TO ANY DRIVE

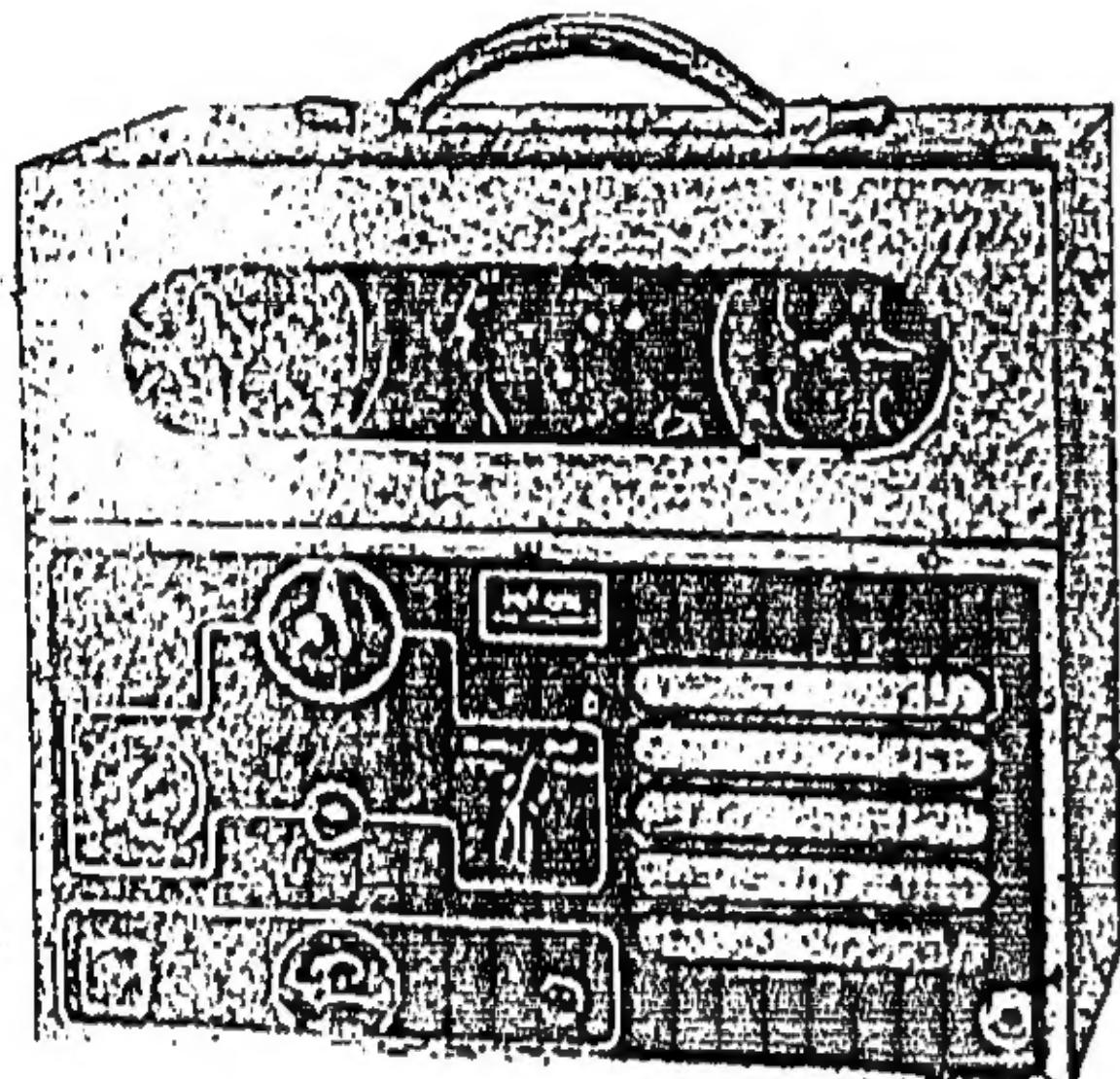


For free illustrations and full particulars please address to
Hongkong Agents:

D. ESSES,

4A, Des Voeux Road, Central,
2nd Floor, Room 1, Tel. 20990.

Wire Recording



THE NEW, BETTER WAY TO RECORD SOUND BY THE PEIRCE MAGNETIC WIRE RECORDER

For All Dictation, Business and Educational Purposes.

Operation is entirely electric-electronic. The sound is recorded magnetically on fine stainless steel wire, giving an absolutely permanent record which, however, can be erased automatically with or without new dictation over the same portion of wire.

Any type of sound may be recorded... dictation, desk or telephone conversations, larger conferences, sales meetings, inventory-taking, news reporting, medical, hospital and legal recordings, court cases, two-way plane-tower or ship-shore interchanges, voice, music, and all sorts of training and educational courses, lectures, reports and radio broadcasts.

For Full Information and Free Demonstration write or call

REISS, BRADLEY & CO. LTD.
National City Bank of New York Building,
2 Queen's Road, Central, Tel: 28006/7

NATIONAL GAS & OIL ENGINE COMPANY, LTD.

Sole Agents:

THE JARDINE ENGINEERING CORPORATION LTD.

14-16 PEDDER STREET, HONG KONG.

TELEPHONE 30311

DON'T MISS YOUR GOOD CHANCE!
COME TO KWONG KWONG STUDIO & CO.
Take Your Photo Here. You WILL Get A Large Oil-Colour
Picture FREE.
Developing, Printing, Enlarging & Natural Oil-Colour
Portrait Service.
No. 342, Nathan Road, Int. Flon. (Next To Majestic Theatre).
Tel: 56470

THOMAS COWAN & CO. (CHINA)
WHITE ANT EXTERMINATORS
Phone 30722 for INSPECTION—ESTIMATES—FREE.
Satisfaction guaranteed—or Money refunded.

"Royal Train Calling"

During the Royal tour of South Africa and Rhodesia the three trains comprising the entourage were in constant touch with each other, and the outside world, through radio equipment manufactured in Britain. The manufacturers aimed at providing uninterrupted two-way communication between the three trains and the outside world.

The three trains made up a convoy of a Pilot Train, a Baggage Train, and the Royal Train itself, which was built in Britain specially for the Royal tour. Besides linking the trains with each other through radio, telecommunication equipment was also installed in the Royal train so that the Royal family could receive the news of the world at any time of the day or night. To do that the manufacturers made and supplied some of the finest mobile radio and communication equipment yet produced.

Pilot Train

The Pilot Train was equipped with (a) VHF transmitters and receivers for communication between the Pilot and Royal Trains, and between the Pilot Train and signal boxes en route (b) A 35 k.w. transmitter operating from a diesel engine which could be used while running with a transmitter aerial on the roof of the train, and when the train was stationary, it could be connected to a portable aerial slung between two portable masts carried on the train. This equipment was also used for despatching Press messages to the world, through the South African network. A common receiving aerial, located five coaches away from the transmitter, and equipped with a special splitter unit, incorporating reector and filter circuits, enabled a number of receivers to work on one aerial with the least possible mutual interference. Doubtless a channel broadcast service was given by eight wave-band receivers, and a microphone was installed for making announcements over the loudspeakers installed in each compartment in the train. Each loudspeaker was fitted with a two-way change-over switch and volume control.

Additional receivers were included for reception under difficult conditions, and to serve as a stand-by for the communication receiver. The receivers themselves were shaped to the requirements of a train, and were fitted with shock-absorbing mountings at the top and bottom. In all, over 60 loudspeakers were included in the equipment in the Pilot Train. (d) A complete automatic telephone exchange was provided, built in Britain by a British manufacturer.

Royal Train

In the Royal Train itself the equipment was much the same as in the Pilot Train. A VHF receiver and transmitter connected the Pilot Train to work with the signal boxes, etc., along the route; a dual channel broadcast distribution system was installed, as in the Pilot Train, all receivers operating from one aerial through, a specially designed splitter unit; and an automatic telephone exchange. Connected with all carriages. The King's study was fitted with a eight wave-band receiver giving approximately 2 watts output. It was an A.C. driven model fed by a rotary converter installed in an adjacent position and operated from a separate aerial. In addition to this purely radio equipment, there were also, in the Royal Train, six radiogramophones and electrical record producers.

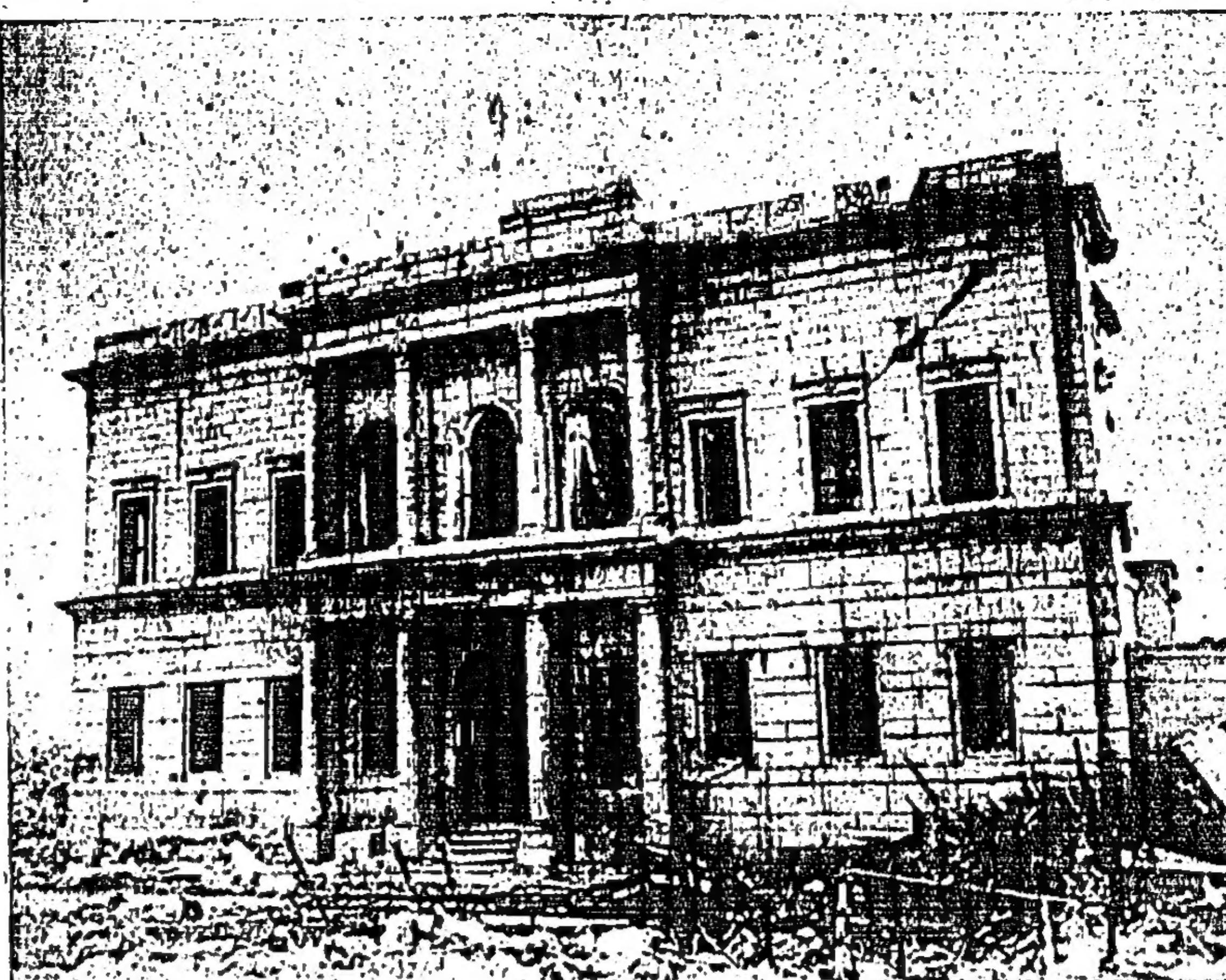
Although VHF radio telephony equipment had been widely used in Great Britain for police patrol cars and N.F.S. services, this is the first time it has been used extensively in a British-made train.

Public Address System

Four units of a Public Address system preceded the Royal Train, enabling the King to speak at wayside stops. These carried amplifiers delivering 200 watts and serving at least 16 outdoor speakers. The equipment was all portable, contained all necessary inter-communicating and non-interchangeable loads, adequate spares, and could be used on any reasonable supply from 50 volts D.C. to 200 volts A.C., as well as the usual 110 volts A.C. available in some parts of South Africa.

It is interesting that the transmitting and receiving equipment on the three trains was supplied by the General Electric Co. Ltd., who are represented in Hong Kong by the British General Electric Co., Queen's Building, Hong Kong.

ENGINEERING: Continued from Page Eight



A picture of the atom-blasted bank in Hiroshima in which, as the article on Page 9 relates, the American-built vaults withstood the tremendous heat and pressure and kept their contents safe and intact.

FINDING OUT "WHY"

Research workers must be of an enquiring turn of mind. Whatever may be the research engaged on they are always trying to find an answer to the question "why?" They look at hard facts, accumulate concrete evidence, and then search for the reasons behind the facts and the evidence. In some respects it may be said that they are the criminal investigation department of the engineering world.

It should be more widely known that the motor industry has its own research association, which is supported financially by the S.M.M.T. and by the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research. Actually when M.I.R.A. as it is known for short, was born a year ago it had the proverbial silver spoon in its mouth to the extent of the £50,000 laboratory which had been built up over a number of years by the oil consumption problem is the research being carried out on piston rings and their position in the piston, as these naturally have a bearing on oil consumption as well as on gas blow-by and cylinder wear. If an extension of the period before overhaul becomes necessary can be obtained, together with a reduction in oil consumption, it would, of course, do much to protect the pocket of the car owner.

Akin to the oil consumption problem is the research being carried out on piston rings and their position in the piston, as these naturally have a bearing on oil consumption as well as on gas blow-by and cylinder wear. If an extension of the period before overhaul becomes necessary can be obtained, together with a reduction in oil consumption, it would, of course, do much to protect the pocket of the car owner.

Valve Trouble

Many will remember that during the war there was an epidemic of valve trouble from the use of leaded fuels containing

high concentrations of lead—high, that is, by comparison with the pre-war standard of leaded fuel. Research is, therefore, being carried out on the effect of leaded fuels on exhaust valves, and for this purpose single-cylinder water-cooled engines are used, actually developed from cycle engines, which have cylinder

contained in a device very similar to that used for providing chickens with a water supply. As the oil in the sump is used it is replaced automatically by this simple inverted container against which there is a graduated scale, so that the fraction of oil consumed in a given time is easily read off.

Akin to the oil consumption problem is the research being carried out on piston rings and their position in the piston, as these naturally have a bearing on oil consumption as well as on gas blow-by and cylinder wear. If an extension of the period before

overhaul becomes necessary can be obtained, together with a reduction in oil consumption, it would, of course, do much to protect the pocket of the car owner.

Stresses in Cast Iron Shafts

Stresses are distributed in the cast iron shaft is also investigated and the first approach is to paint various portions with a special lacquer which, when the shaft is under test, cracks at the localities of maximum stress. Other specimens are being subjected to reversals of stress, a shaft being clamped to a very rigid base and its free end being subjected to rapid stress reversals by an eccentric driven by an electric motor. Cast iron crankshafts can, of course, be produced much more cheaply than forged steel shafts, but their use is at present restricted to one or two manufacturers who have made special study of them. The present research should make sufficient knowledge of their behaviour available for more widespread use.

Oil Consumption

Oil consumption may seem a simple enough matter to measure.

Do we not all have some idea of the oil consumption of our cars? But to determine oil consumption really accurately and to find out the factors that affect it are totally different matters.

Two engines are at present running on a series of oil consumption tests and two different methods of measurement are being used. In one the oil is drawn from the pump by a gear pump and passed into a tank which rests on scales, so that the weight of the oil in the tank can be ascertained at any moment. The temperature of the oil—both leaving the engine and entering it—is measured, there being an oil cooler in the circuit so that the temperature of the oil entering can be kept constant. The power developed by the engine under test is also measured, because oil consumption varies greatly according to the load.

Stress in Frames

The hardness of the steel of which the gears are constructed was also investigated, and is measured by applying a diamond tool to a tooth of the gear under a given load. This results in a small indentation which is magnified many times so that its area can

be measured, and thus affords an indication of the hardness.

It is well known that certain manufacturers, not only in the automobile industry, have very successfully developed the use of cast iron crankshafts. One can, however, just replace a forged steel shaft by one of cast iron, because the dimensions must be different. Accordingly cast iron crankshafts are being very thoroughly tested in various ways.

Some are being subjected to bending stresses until they actually fracture. There is a certain element of danger in this as at the moment of fracture pieces are liable to fly in all directions. Sacking is, therefore, placed all round the specimen in the test machine to safeguard the research workers.

The manner in which the

stresses are distributed in the cast iron shaft is also investigated and the first approach is to paint various portions with a special lacquer which, when the shaft is under test, cracks at the localities of maximum stress. Other specimens are being subjected to reversals of stress, a shaft being clamped to a very rigid base and its free end being subjected to rapid stress reversals by an eccentric driven by an electric motor.

Cast iron crankshafts can, of course, be produced much more cheaply than forged steel shafts, but their use is at present restricted to one or two manufacturers who have made special study of them. The present research should make sufficient knowledge of their behaviour available for more widespread use.

Conclusions

From this research some very interesting conclusions have

been drawn. One would expect the effect of speed to be quite marked, and so indeed it is, but the effect produced may rise to a maximum at, say, 25 m.p.h. and may then decrease as the road speed at which the obstruction is taken increase.

There is thus sound scientific proof of what many experienced drivers have maintained in the past, that is, that greater comfort may be obtained over a bad stretch of road by driving over it rather faster than one would expect to be the comfortable speed.

Also, greater stresses may be imposed on the chassis frame by fierce braking than by bumps in the road surface. Another point is that the effect of, say, a 1 in deep pot-hole is approximately the same as that of a 1 in bump. Tyre pressures have a pronounced effect and the harder the tyres the greater the stresses developed, which is as one would expect from ordinary driving experience.

The cathode-ray indicator is a useful piece of apparatus for the research worker, for it can be used in many ingenious ways.

Quality Cutlery Canteens

The Reliance Trading Co. Ltd. has recently imported into Hong Kong a stock of first-quality cutlery canteens. Selfridge's of London sold these canteens, and their approval should be sufficient for even the most discriminating housewife. The cutlery was made in Sheffield, England, "The Home of the Best Cutlery," and is of the best quality EPNS.

The set contains 6 meat knives and forks, 6 medium knives and forks, 6 soup spoons, 6 dessert spoons and 6 tea spoons, as well as a set of carvers with a steel sharpener.

The canteen case is of heavy polished wood, attractively shaped to provide an ornament to the room, as well as performing its utilitarian duty. The interior is designed so that the complete range of tools is displayed when the lid is lifted, doing away with fumbling and permitting easy counting.

The reasonable price of this canteen of cutlery puts it within the reach of everyone planning a new home—and those who wish to replace an old set with something different and distinctive.

The Reliance Trading Co., who are sole agents for this Selfridge's canteen, are located at David House (Tel. 26240).



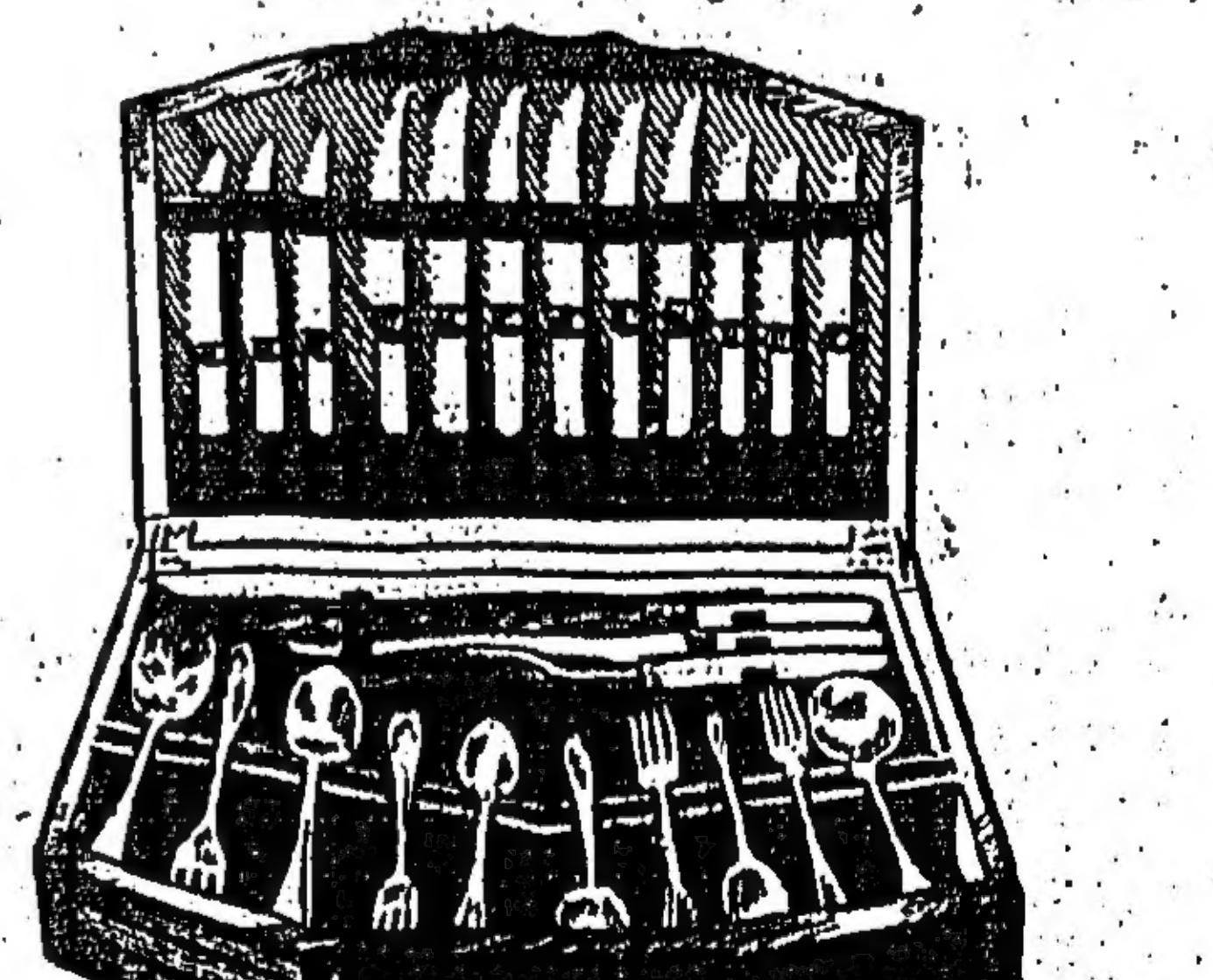
"TWO-WAY TALKIE" by Dictograph

(Complete with 2 microphones)

Provides immediate two-way conversion between doctor and nurse. Saves time, steps and energy. And you install it yourself in five minutes! Guaranteed for one year. Also, 4-WAY SWITCH for four-point communication.

Sole Distributors
E. OTT & CO., LTD.
French Bank Bldg.

THE ENVY OF EVERY HOUSE-PROUD WIFE



This compact canteen of cutlery within the reach of every pocket.

BEST A.I. QUALITY E.P.N.S.

Made in Sheffield, England,

the Home of the Best Cutlery.

6 Meat Knives & Forks, 6 Medium Knives & Forks, 6 Soup Spoons, 6 Dessert Spoons & 6 tea Spoons, and a set of Carvers with Steel Sharpener.

Packed neatly in a solid and handsome case.

Very reasonably priced.

Sole Agents—

RELIANCE TRADING CO., LTD.

David House. Tel. 26240.

JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN-LIN NV.

King's Building, Connaught Road,
Tel: Shipping Dept. 28016, Passage Dept. 28017.
Chinese Agents, Connaught Road, C. No. 82, Tel. 25188.
Ship due from Sailing for
U.S. "TJITJALENGKA" Macassar, Java
ports & Singapore, 18th August.
Sailing for Amoy & Shanghai, 18th Sept.
21st August.

U.S. "TJIBAD/MC" Japan, Shanghai
& Amoy, 21st August
24th August

Agents K.P.M. LINE
(ORIENT JAVA AFRICA LINE).

Ship RUY'S due from South America & Loading for Manila, Singapore, Mauritius, Beira, Durban, East London, Port Elizabeth, Mombasa, Capetown, Buenos Aires, Montevideo, Santos, Rio de Janeiro, 4th September.

Suitable cargo tanks for bulk oil

Transhipment cargo on through bill of lading accepted for Dar-Es-Salaam, Mombasa & Zanzibar.

"STRAAT MALAKKA" South America & South Africa, 31st August.
Sailing for Shanghai, 1st September.

(DELI-STRAITS-CHINA LINE)
Ship "VAN HEUTSZ" Belawan Dell, Penang
due from Singapore, 21st August.
Sailing for Swatow & Amoy, 23rd Aug.

"BOISSEVAIN" In Talon dock for Singapore, 23rd September

"HEINRICH JESSEN" (Sailing For) Singapore, Belawan Dell, 13th September

Agents. SILVER LINE LTD.
Ship "SILVERSANDAL" Singapore, 14th August
due from Singapore, early September.

m.s. "HENDONHALL" U.S. Atlantic ports via Manila & Shanghai, on or about 31st August.

Agents HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE
Ship "ERASMUS" Europe, 18th Aug.
due from Manila/Singapore/Colombia/Suez/Port Said/Genoa/Marseilles/Antwerp/Rotterdam/Amsterdam/Hamburg/Copenhagen/Gothenborg/Oslo, 24th August.

U.S. "HUGO de VRIES" Europe, 21st August
due from Manila/Singapore/Colombia/Suez/Port Said/Genoa/Marseilles/Antwerp/Rotterdam/Amsterdam/Hamburg/Copenhagen/Gothenborg/Oslo, 10th September.

U.S. "BREDERO" Europe, End September
due from Manila/Singapore/Colombia/Suez/Port Said/Genoa/Marseilles/Antwerp/Rotterdam/Amsterdam/Hamburg/Copenhagen/Gothenborg/Oslo, first half October.

Peninsular & Oriental S.N. Co.
ARRIVALS

SHIP FROM DUE
"TREWORLDS" U.K. Genoa, 16th August
Colombia, Colombo & Discharging

"SCYTHIA" U.K., Colombo & Singapore, 17th August
Bombay & Karachi, 17th August

"DAN-Y-BRYN" U.K. & Straits, 18th August
"STRATINAVER" U.K. & Straits, 22nd August

"TRESILLIAN" U.K. Genoa, 28th August
Bombay, Colombo & Straits, 3rd September

"EMPEROR OF SCOTLAND" U.K. & Singapore, 5th September
U.K. Genoa, 20th August

"TREWIDDEN" Straits, & U.K., Early September
Genoa, & Rotterdam. Also accepts cargo for Madras on through bills of lading.

British India S. N. Co., Ltd.
Passengers & freight to Straits, Rangoon & Calcutta

Eastern & Australian S.S. Co., Ltd.
ARRIVALS

SHIP FROM DUE
"EMPIRE ATHELSTAN" Melbourne & Sydney, 10th August

"NANKEEN" Australia & New Zealand, End August
"NELLORE" Melbourne, Sydney & Sava, Early September

For full particulars apply to
MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.
Telephone Nos. 27721-4.

DEVALUATION RUMBLINGS

Gold Mining Shares Rise On Stock Market

Ruhr Coal Discussions

Washington, Aug. 12. The Anglo-American Conference on Ruhr coal opened in Washington this afternoon. The delegation leaders, Sir William Strang and the Assistant Secretary of State, Mr. Willard Thorp, announced themselves "in entire agreement" on the scope of the technical discussions.

Authoritative sources emphasize the technical aspects of the meeting by disclosing that two crucial policy problems—the socialisation and finance of the Ruhr mines—are being tackled through diplomatic channels rather than round the Washington Conference table.

Both British and United States sources denied a New York report that agreement had already been reached between the two nations to defer indefinitely the British plan to nationalise the Ruhr mines.—Reuter.

MAERSK LINE

Notice to Consignees

The M.S. "Gertrude Maersk" having arrived from New York and Ports of call, Consignees of Cargo are hereby notified that their goods are being landed and placed at their risk into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Company's godowns at Kowloon, where delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

Optional cargo will not be landed here, unless notice has been given 48 hours prior to vessel's arrival, but carried on from port to port to the final port of call to which the option extends.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 10th August, 1947, will be subject to re-charge.

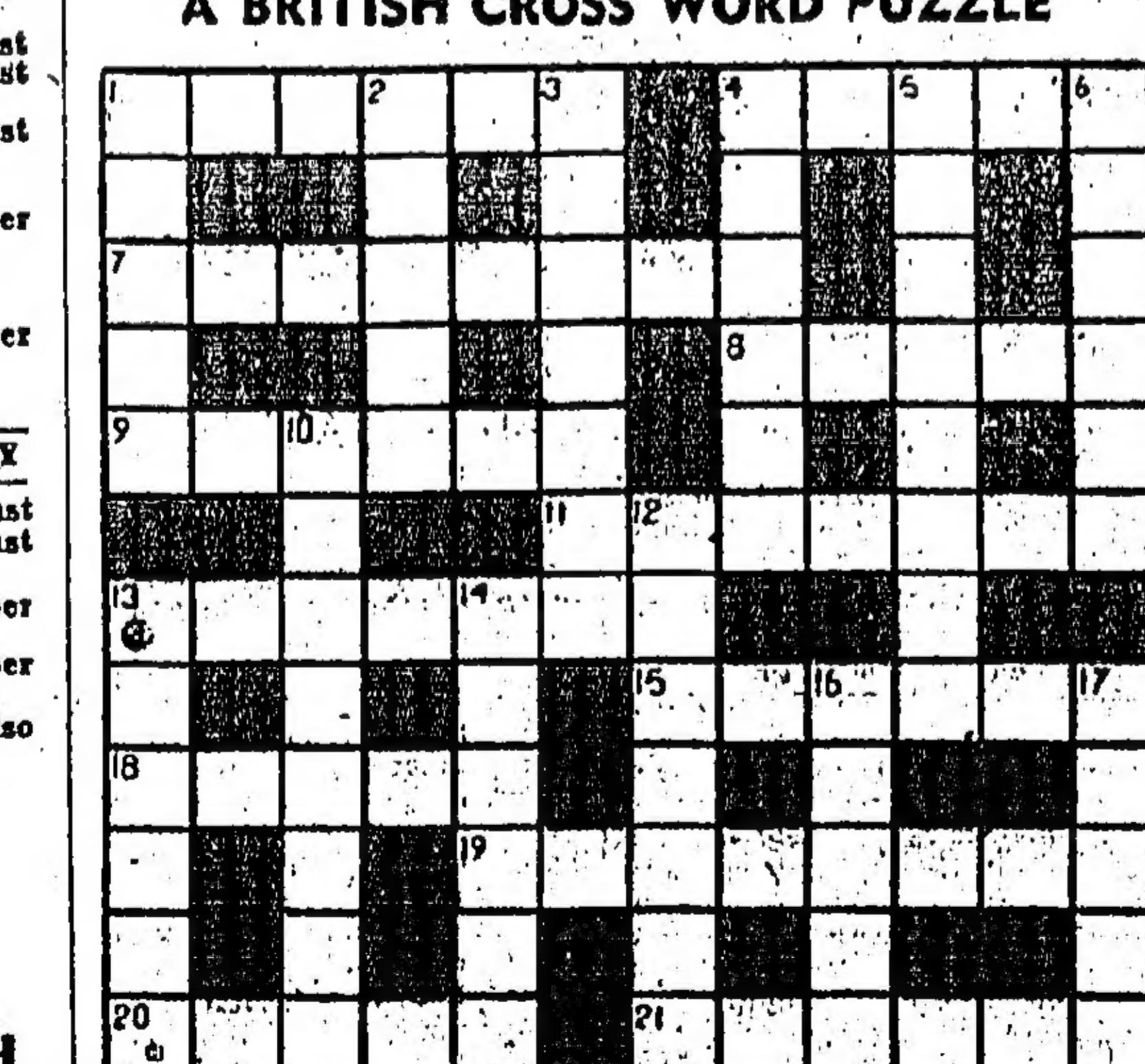
All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on 18th August, 1947, at 10 a.m. by our Surveyors Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined. All claims must reach us before the 12th September, 1947, or they will not be recognized.

No Insurance will be effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by

JEBSEN & CO., Agents.

A BRITISH CROSS WORD PUZZLE



Clues Across

- Essay.
- Choose by vote.
- Precious.
- Yesterday's Crossword.
- Across: 1 Alpine; 4 Mansion; 8 Holt; 9 Conn; 10 Trolley; 11 Pure; 12 Savel; 14 Vacants; 17 Chasm; 19 Islets; 22 Blanket; 26 Land; 27 Pier; 28 Enclosure; 29 Nest; 30 August; 31 Shunuki; 32 Host.

- Strive with.
- Vicar.
- Book of maps.
- Vest.
- Stiff.
- Inn.
- Flood.
- Gloss.
- Leave the country.
- Steward.
- Down: 2 Loofah; 3 Sharpen; 4 Mitre; 5 Arrester; 6 Slave; 7 Overt; 8 Scold; 9 Vacant; 13 Vast; 15 Run; 16 Blanket; 18 Report; 20 Height; 21 Urchin; 23 Aver; 24 Groom; 25 Dinge.

World Price Slump Now Feared

London, Aug. 12. British Government securities dropped on the London Stock Exchange today to the lowest levels since the Labour Government took office accompanied by widespread dealings in British industrial shares and, by contrast, further strength in South African gold mining shares.

The latter was ascribed to the switching of British investors from British shares to South Africans, partly because South Africa is remote from Britain's growing political and economic uncertainties but also in a growing belief that, for better or worse, the outcome of the British crisis will either reduce the cost of producing gold or else raise its price.

The continuance of the world dollar famine would, in London's view, cause an international price slump. Among many less desirable results, this would deflate the costs of gold mining. This is the prime need of the goldmines.

Ever since the outbreak of war, their profits have been aggressively squeezed between mounting costs and the fixed selling price of gold. It has also come to be widely believed that only deflation can provide a real solution for Britain's crisis.

Despite all outward appearances, it is still believed that the character of the British people would prevent their succumbing to an inflationary collapse.

But if the outcome were to be inflationary, it was expected to include a higher price for gold.

The devaluation of sterling would of course correspondingly raise the price of gold here and in South Africa too, if South Africa decided to retain the sterling parity.

Devaluation. South Africa herself would be strong enough to stay with the dollar, but her interest would be against it. For Britain, devaluation would be an almost unmitigated disaster. For South Africa, it would have, the considerable mitigation of restoring the profitability of her staple industry.

The British attitude to devaluation has clearly changed. Formerly, British authorities insisted that Britain would never do it because it would be socially as well as economically disruptive for the world.

In the past few days, British officials have come to feel that it would inevitably come about if the signal of disarray unless Washington provides the resources to enable Britain to maintain convertibility after the loan is exhausted.—Reuter.

GOLD FIND. Paris, Aug. 12.

The discovery of "particularly rich and extensive" gold vein in the Val D'Aosta area of Northwest Italy, was reported by the French financial newspaper, *Le Financier*, today.—Reuter.

BARBER WILHELMSEN LINE

M.V. "LIVARD" LOADING 14th AUGUST, 1947

for NEW YORK via PANAMA

calling at San Francisco, Los Angeles, Panama, Boston, New York, Philadelphia & Baltimore

For freight and further particulars apply to:

DODWELL & CO., LTD., Agents

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Telephone 28021.

LANCASHIRE SHIPPING CO., LTD.

S.S. "ALPHA MOI" LOADING ABOUT 26th AUGUST

FOR NEW YORK & BOSTON VIA SUEZ

Calling At Mobile, New Orleans, Baltimore & Philadelphia

FOR FREIGHT AND FURTHER PARTICULARS APPLY TO:

DODWELL & CO., LTD., Agents

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tel. No. 28021.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.

S.S. "CANTON" LOADING

The s.s. "Canton" will shortly resume the P. & O. homeward passenger service, and the following are the expected dates of the first two voyages:

Leaves Hong Kong Arrives London

24th November 22nd December

23rd February 23rd March

via Bombay

Full particulars from:

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.

2 Cornhill, London, W.C. Tel. No. 31108.

AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES

REFRIGERATION—SPECIAL CARGO OIL TANKS
CARGOCAIRE—SPECIE
SAILINGS

SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES
VIA SHANGHAI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA &
HONOLULU

SS "General Gordon" Aug. 21
"President Taft" (via Yokohama) Aug. 28
"Marine Adder" Sept. 4
"Marine Swallow" Sept. 13

*NOTE: Third Class Passage Fare from Hongkong to Pacific Coast is US\$175.00 plus US\$8.00 for persons who are not U.S. Citizens.

NEW YORK AND HAVANA VIA MANILA,
SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, COCHIN, BOMBAY,
SUEZ AND MEDITERRANEAN PORTS

SS "Marine Flier" Aug. 17
"Mount Mansfield" Aug. 26
"President Monroe" Sept. 17

MANILA
St. George's Bldg. Tel. Nos. 28172/28175

Pacific Far East Line, Inc.

TRANS PACIFIC SAILINGS
To San Francisco & Los Angeles
—SPECIAL CARGO OIL TANKS—
Duo Sails

S.S. "CHINA VICTORY" Aug. 18 Aug. 19 via Yokohama
S.S. "CHINA BEAR" " 22 " 22 via Shanghai & Yokohama
S.S. "GREAT REPUBLIC" " 24 " 24 via Okinawa
S.S. "FLYING SCUD" Sept. 5 Sept. 5 via Okinawa

American Pioneer Line

Arrivals from New York, Boston,
Other Atlantic Ports via Panama

S.S. "STAGHOUND" Aug. 25th
S.S. "GOLDEN WEST" Due Sept. 5th

Sailings to New York, Boston,
Other Atlantic Ports via Panama Canal
—SPECIAL CARGO OIL TANKS—
Sails Aug. 16th
Sails Sept. 16th

For Full Particulars Call
314, Queen's Building. Tel. 81251 (8 lines)

The SWEDISH EAST ASIATIC Co., Ltd.

OUTWARDS TO SHANGHAI

M.V. "FORMOSA" Discharging H.K. 22nd August
M.V. "TONGHAI" end August
M.V. "BENARES" middle Sept.

HOMWARDS TO EUROPE

M.V. "NAGARA" 1st Port
M.V. "FORMOSA" loading H.K. 23rd August
M.V. "TONGHAI" loading H.K. middle September

LOADING FOR

PORT SAID, GENOA, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM,
COPENHAGEN, OSLO, GOTENBURG & GDYNIA
Tanks available suitable for the carriage of oil in bulk.

For further particulars apply to:

GILMAN & CO., LTD.

Agents, Telephone 31146.

KLAVENESS LINE

SAILINGS

Direct to LOS ANGELES, SAN FRANCISCO,
PORTLAND, VANCOUVER & SEATTLE.

m.s. "ROSEVILLE" SAILING 6th SEPT.

m.s. "CASTLEVILLE" SAILING 7th OCT.

ARRIVALS FROM PACIFIC COAST

m.s. "CASTLEVILLE" DUE 1st SEPT.

SAILING FOR SINGAPORE 3rd SEPT.

PASSENGER ACCOMMODATION BULK OIL TANKS.

Chinese Freight Agents

THE BANK LINE (CHINA) LTD.



S/S "MEANDROS"
LOADING FOR
MARSEILLES, CASABLANCA, HAVRE, ANTWERP,
ROTTERDAM.
MID-AUGUST.

Arriving from EUROPE via Ports

ss. "LT-ST. LOUBERT BIE" ...End of September
mv. "CHAMPOLLION" ...Middle of October

Sailing to EUROPE via Ports

ss. "LT-ST. LOUBERT BIE" ...Beginning October
mv. "CHAMPOLLION" ...End of October

ss. "DO-HUU-VI" ...In Port.
Sailing for Haiphong End Aug.
For Passage and Freight apply to
CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES
Queen's Building. Tel. 20051 (three Lines).

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

1. CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL.
Telephones: 30331-8 Private Exchange.

Agents: CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.
SAILINGS TO

"HUNAN" ... Swatow 3 p.m. 15th Aug.
"HANYANG" ... Amoy, Shanghai & Tientsin
2 p.m. 16th Aug.
"SHENGKING" ... Shanghai 4 p.m. 10th Aug.
"FUKIEN" ... Singapore, Macau, Sourabaya
& Batavia D.L. 21st Aug.
"FENGTIEN" ... Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama
4 p.m. 21st Aug.
"NEWCHIANG" ... Sandakan 4 p.m. 21st Aug.
"YOCHOW" ... Singapore & Penang noon 28th Aug.

ARRIVALS FROM

"NINGHAI" ... Singapore 15th Aug.
"SHENGHING" ... Shanghai 7 a.m. 16th Aug.
"FUKIEN" ... Shanghai 17th Aug.
"FENGTIEN" ... Java & S'pore 18th Aug.
"NANCHANG" ... BANGKOK 18th Aug.

CANTON RIVER LINE

"WUSUH" ... Arrives 5 p.m. 14th Aug.
Sails 6 a.m. 16th Aug.
"FATSHAN" ... Sails 10 a.m. 18th Aug.
Arrives 1 p.m. 20th Aug.

Agents: BLUE FUNNEL LINE

U.K. SERVICE

Arrivals from
U.K. via Straits
U.K. via Straits
— do —
18th Aug.
19th Aug.
1st week Sept.

Sailings to

"MENELAUS" ... Liverpool via Port Said
"MEMLON" ... Genoa, Marseilles, Havre
Liverpool & Glasgow
via Port Said.

NEW YORK SERVICE

Arrivals from
U.S.A. via Manila
End Aug.

Agents: Australian-Oriental Line, Ltd.

Arrivals From

"YUNNAN" ... Australia 21st August
Sailings to
"SHANSI" ... Sydney & Melbourne 23rd Aug.
"YUNNAN" ... Sydney & Melbourne 28th August
* Accepts cargo to N. Z. ports on through B/L.

All The Above Subject To Alteration Without Notice.

BOOKING AGENTS for B.O.A.C.

For Passage and Freight Particulars Apply To The Above.

DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.

S.S. "HAIYANG"

Sailing for Swatow.

On 14th August at 4 P.M.

Subject to alteration without Notice.

For Particulars of Freight & Passage, Please apply to:

DOUGLAS LAPRAIK & CO.

General Managers.

P. & O. Building, 5th Floor, Tel. No. 31281

or

CHINESE SHIPPING DEPT.

20, Connaught Road, Central, Tel. No. 24639

MAERSK LINE

A. P. MOLLER, COPENHAGEN.

Moller Steamship Company Inc. New York
General Agents.

MONTHLY SAILINGS TO NEW YORK, ATLANTIC PORTS.

SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES and PANAMA.

M.S. "MARCHEN MAERSK" ... Sept. 12

M.S. "TREIN MAERSK" ... Oct. 13

Special Tanks available for the carriage of oil in bulk.

ARRIVALS FROM N.Y. & OTHER U.S. PORTS.

M.S. "GEIRTRUDE MAERSK" ... IN PORT

M.S. "LEISE MAERSK" ... Aug. 23

M.S. "GRETE MAERSK" ... Sept. 16

M.S. "CHARTINE MAERSK" ... Sept. 28

For Freight and Further Particulars please apply to:

Agents: JEBSEN & CO., Peader Building

Tel. No. 26601-9

Transfer Of Gurkha Regiments

London, Aug. 12.
Questioned by Brigadier Low, Conservative, whether it was right to transfer the Gurkha Regiments to the Indian Army to be officered by Indians, the Prime Minister, Mr. Attlee, said in the House of Commons today:

This transfer is a purely voluntary one. The ruler of Nepal has agreed in principle that in future Gurkha units in the new Indian Army should be officered by Indian officers, and the Government of the new Dominion of India have agreed that officers of Nepalese nationality should be equally eligible for appointment to these grades.

Until Indian and Nepalese officers are available in adequate numbers, it is hoped British officers will continue to serve.

This is an agreement made with the ruler of an independent State, and it is for him to come to terms with ourselves and the new Dominion on what terms the Gurkhas' should serve.

Colonel G. Duncan, Conservative, asked how it possibly came about that units, as opposed to individuals, were transferred on a voluntary basis? It could not possibly be the case, he asserted.

He maintained that the units should have been kept as British units or else disbanded, and the Gurkhas allowed to join the Indian forces individually if they chose. He wanted to know how the six regiments were chosen, as one was a Royal regiment and the others had three Royal titles.

Mr. Attlee said he could not accept what Colonel Duncan said. This arrangement was made by the Indian authorities on the spot, who were perfectly well acquainted with Colonel Duncan's points.

Mr. Winterton, Conservative, said it could not have been done without the sanction of the British Government, and there-

Big Cabinet Changes Likely In Britain

London, Aug. 12.
Sweeping Cabinet changes may be forced during the Parliamentary recess which begins tomorrow, if measures introduced to fight the country's economic crisis fail to win general approval.

For the first time since Labour assumed power two years ago, there is a serious and simultaneous Labour pressure upon the Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, both from inside and outside the Cabinet.

With the passing of each day, the demand for an overhaul of the Government executive direction is being increasingly emphasized by the Prime Minister and his colleagues.

Though Mr. Attlee has been criticized—not on the score of executive ability but because he lacks some of the glamorous attributes of leadership—there is little concrete evidence of demand for his transfer to another post, or of pressure of the claims of any particular rival.

Rumours of strong "Attlee must go" movements among Labour rankers have been confounded twice recently by the results of Parliamentary Party meetings.

For 15 years, Mr. Attlee's position has been unique. In a whole gallery of powerful Labour personalities, this unspectacular figure has been the one person sufficiently acceptable to all sections of the Party to be tolerated in the Premiership.

Whether this peculiar qualification can survive the test of the next few weeks remains to be seen.

Mr. Bevin

The only obvious alternative candidate is Mr. Bevin, who has many and powerful admirers in

the British Government must bear the responsibility.

Mr. Attlee replied: I quite agree, but the point was that in the change of Government in India, arrangements had to be made for the Nepalese regiments and this was naturally arranged on a tripartite basis between the ruler of Nepal, the new Dominions and ourselves.

Reuter.

Mr. Attlee said he could not accept what Colonel Duncan said.

This arrangement was made by the Indian authorities on the spot, who were perfectly well acquainted with Colonel Duncan's points.

Mr. Winterton, Conservative, said it could not have been done without the sanction of the British Government, and there-

TRADE RULES FOR JAPAN

Tokyo, Aug. 13.
SCAP announced today trade procedures under which foreign businessmen will operate in Japan when limited trade is resumed on August 15.

The businessmen will be divided into four groups—private traders, "service representatives" (dealing in shipping, insurance, banking and other activities necessary to foreign trade), investment representatives and those representing nations to trade on a government-to-government basis.

Private traders will negotiate with the Japanese business and Japanese Board of Trade.

The Board of Trade will issue export licences which are subject to SCAP validation.

Prices on Japanese products will be quoted in dollars—determined on the basis of current world market prices.

The private traders will pay for Japanese goods in "acceptable foreign currency," which will be defined as either American dollars, freely-convertible currency as announced by the United States Treasury, or currency of nations "with which there exists relative convertibility agreement."

Commercial letters of credit will be honoured and proceeds from the sales will be deposited to the Trust Fund accounts designated by SCAP.

The announcement said private traders and service representatives will be "required to confine their activities strictly to commercial functions for which they are licensed to enter Japan."—Associated Press.

Buffalo, New York, Aug. 13.
The scrap steel market, which had a new peak of \$43 a ton here last week, showed weakness on Tuesday with large steel companies refusing to buy at high price levels.

Dealers said there were no actual sales to establish prices but that the market was quoted at \$40 to \$41 a ton.—Associated Press.

ANGLO-SOVIET TRADE TALKS

London, Aug. 12.
The Soviet Government has expressed the hope that the Anglo-Soviet trade talks can be recommenced, Mr. J. W. Belcher, Parliamentary Secretary to the Board of Trade, stated in the House of Commons today.

Further discussions are held up pending fulfilment by the Soviet of their obligations up to August 31.—Reuter.

POST OFFICE MAIL NOTICE Outward. Mails

Unless otherwise stated, Registered Articles and Parcel Posts close 50 minutes earlier than the Ordinary Mail. If mail close before 10 a.m. Registered and Parcel will close at 8 p.m. on previous day.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 14.

Airmail for Swatow and Amoy, (Reg.) 9:30 a.m., (Ord.) 10 a.m.

Canton (By Train), 7 a.m.

Macau, Tsinshan and Shekki, 11 a.m.

Swatow, 8 p.m.

Shanghai, U.S.A., Central and South America and Canada via San Francisco. (No. 4 Forwards for Canada) (Par. and Reg.) 2:30 p.m., (Ord.) 3 p.m.

Macau, Tsinshan and Shekki, 4 p.m.

Swatow, 5 p.m.

Airmail for Hongkong, Singapore, Batavia, Colombo, Sydney and Auckland, (Reg.) 8 p.m., (Ord.) 8:30 p.m.

Airmail for Canton, Amoy and Swatow, (Reg.) 8 p.m., (Ord.) 8:30 p.m.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 15.

Canton (By Train), 7 a.m.

Macau, Tsinshan and Shekki, 11 a.m.

Swatow, 8 p.m.

Canton (By Train), 2 p.m.

Macau, Tsinshan and Shekki, 4 p.m.

Shanghai, 5 p.m.

Airmail for Hongkong, Singapore, Batavia, Colombo, Sydney and Auckland, (Reg.) 8 p.m., (Ord.) 8:30 p.m.

Airmail for Canton and Swatow, (Reg.) 8 p.m., (Ord.) 8:30 p.m.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 16.

Canton (By Train), 7 a.m.

Airmail for Macau, Tsinshan, Nanking, (Reg.) 9:30 a.m., (Ord.) 10 a.m.

Shanghai, 8 p.m.

Swatow, 10 a.m.

Macau, Tsinshan and Shekki, 1 p.m.

Canton (By Train), 2 p.m.

Macau, Tsinshan and Shekki, 4 p.m.

Canton (By Train), 5 p.m.

Shanghai, 6 p.m.

Swatow, 8 p.m.

Airmail for Amoy, Shekki, Nanking, (Reg.) 8 p.m., (Ord.) 8:30 p.m.

Airmail for Canton and Swatow, (Reg.) 8 p.m., (Ord.) 8:30 p.m.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 17.

Canton (By Train), 7 a.m.

Airmail for Macau, Tsinshan, Nanking, (Reg.) 9:30 a.m., (Ord.) 10 a.m.

Shanghai, 8 p.m.

Swatow, 10 a.m.

Macau, Tsinshan and Shekki, 1 p.m.



FOTOPRINT
CAMERAS
&
PHOTOGRAPHIC
SERVICES
7. D'Aguilar St., H.K.
Middle Rd., Kow.

CHINA MAIL

HONG KONG, THURSDAY, AUGUST 14, 1947.

County Cricket GLOUCESTERSHIRE DOWNS YORKSHIRE

London, Aug. 12. In an exciting finish today, Gloucester just managed to defeat Yorkshire by eight runs at Bradford and the victory kept them four points ahead of Middlesex in the County cricket championship race.

Middlesex scored an easy victory over Surrey at the Oval.

The match at Old Trafford between Lancashire and the South Africans ended in a draw. For a brief period after lunch when they dismissed four batsmen for 35 runs, the South

Africans looked like pulling off a surprise win, but they took too long over the tall enders, and Lancashire easily saved the game.

The county batted consistently, but never really mastered the steady attack after Washbrook, who made 57, left at 86. Ikin stayed an hour and 50 minutes for 31, while Edrich, who made 43, and Wharton, with 32, showed pleasing form, though Wharton should have been caught behind the wicket when one. This mistake may have cost the South Africans the game, for Wharton batted for over an hour and took much valuable time from the tourists.

Dawson, Plimoll and Tuckett bowled accurately for long spells, but never looked as menacing as they did in the first innings.

Lancashire declared and set the South Africans to make 114 in 47 minutes, a task which proved beyond them, and they did not claim extra time.

The closing cricket scores were:

Lancashire drew with South Africans. Lancs 218 and 233 for eight declared. South Africans 338 and 30 for no-wickets.

At Kennington Oval: Middlesex beat Surrey by an innings and 11 runs. Middlesex 537 for two declared. Surrey 334 and 102 (D. Compton six for 80).

At Hastings: Kent beat Sussex by nine wickets. Kent 363 for nine declared and 91 for one (Fagg 59 not out). Sussex 183 and 269 (Cox 85, Wright eight for 119).

At Clacton: Essex drew with Leicestershire. Leicestershire 388 and 262 for three declared (Berry 111 not out, Watson 76). Essex 400 for nine declared and 146 for six (Bailey 68 not out).

At Nottingham: Notts drew with Derbyshire. Notts 191 and 519 for five (Winrow 204 not out, Harvey 125 not out). Derbyshire 496 for three declared.

At Weston-super-Mare: Glamorgan beat Somerset by four wickets. Somerset 346 for nine declared (Walford 101). Glamorgan 364 and 291 for six (Watkins 105, Davis 87).

At Bradford: Gloucestershire beat Yorkshire by eight runs. Gloucestershire 182 and 281 (Emmett 113). Yorks 228 and 227 (Lester 55, Goddard six for 116).

At Southampton: Hampshire drew with Warwickshire. Hants 416; Warwickshire 204 and 264 for six (Ord 88, Taylor 79). Reuter.

American Baseball

New York, Aug. 12. Muriel Jones highlighted a ninth-inning Red Sox rally with two out today when he tripled to deep left, driving in Bobby Doerr with the winning run after Derr's single sent in Pecky with the tying run.

Jean Russell, Frank Gustine and Ralph Kiner singled successfully in the 12th inning to provide pitcher Lyons with his first National League victory as Piratis defeated Reds 3-2 at Cincinnati.

Johnson singled in the sixth, driving in Nicholson with the winning run as Cubs defeated Cardinals 2-1 at St. Louis. Schmidt was the winning pitcher.

Today's scores were:

National League

R. H. E.
New York Giants ... 0 6 0
Philadelphia Phillies ... 5 10 3
Giants: p. Kennedy, Trinkle, Boggs; c. Walker, Cooper, Phillips; p. Leonard; e. Seminick, Chicago Cubs ... 2 10 0
St. Louis Cardinals ... 1 7 0
Cubs: p. Schmitz; c. Schelling, Cardinals; p. Hearn, Brazele, Peltier; e. Rice.
Pittsburgh Pirates ... 3 12 0
Cincinnati Reds ... 2 10 0
(12 innings)
Pirates: p. Dughe, R. e. Lyons; e. Howell, Klutzy, Reds: p. Blackwell, Peterson; c. Lamanno.

Brown ... 9 15 1
Brooklyn ... 2 7 0

American League

Washington Senators ... 1 9 0
Boston Red Sox ... 2 6 0
Senators: p. Wynn; c. Ferrell, Red Sox: p. Galehouse, Harris; e. Partee.

Detroit ... 9 1 2
Cleveland ... 11 15

St. Louis ... 5 0 0
Chicago ... 3 1 1

Cleveland took the opener of a twilight doubleheader from Detroit 3 to 1. Hal Newhouse and Steve Grimes gave the Tigers only seven hits before retiring after eight innings because of the heat. Eddie Robinson's double drove in two runs in the thirdinning.

Score:

Detroit ... 1 7 0
Cleveland ... 3 7 0

Associated Press and United Press.

Planes Save Defenders In Yulin Pass Battle

More Fowl Play

Tsingtao, Aug. 13. The morning newspaper, "Tsing Pao," last night was mobbed by several hundred of poultry merchants, angered by the paper's publication of a reader's letter, criticizing the unsanitary condition of the poultry market.

The mob smashed furniture and fled before police arrived. It was the first case of violence against the press here.—Associated Press.

Britain's Job With Jews

London, Aug. 12. The Colonial Secretary, Mr. Arthur Creech-Jones, in a statement on the Palestine situation, told the Commons to-day:

"Our task has not been made easier by the spate of malicious vilification which have appeared in some American and French newspapers, and the bitter and irresponsible campaign pursued by some American nations."

Mr. Creech-Jones declined to make a statement on British policy in the combat with Jewish terrorism until the United Nations had made its recommendations.

Replies to Mr. Creech-Jones, Col. Oliver Stanley (Cons.) said that pending the United Nations decision, Britain should treat the conflict in Palestine as a military operation rather than a police matter.

"The object of a police force is to keep order under some form of settled policy," said Col. Stanley, "but we are now occupying a country which in the main is hostile to us. This is not really effectively an operation for the police. It is a military operation and ought to be treated as such. The object should not be to maintain the comforts, conveniences or even the ordinary civil occupations of the people of Palestine, but to prevent any outbreak of disorder."

"Our troops and services in Palestine ought to be on a war footing."—United Press.

At Nottingham: Notts drew with Derbyshire. Notts 191 and 519 for five (Winrow 204 not out, Harvey 125 not out). Derbyshire 496 for three declared.

At Weston-super-Mare: Glamorgan beat Somerset by four wickets. Somerset 346 for nine declared (Walford 101). Glamorgan 364 and 291 for six (Watkins 105, Davis 87).

At Bradford: Gloucestershire beat Yorkshire by eight runs. Gloucestershire 182 and 281 (Emmett 113). Yorks 228 and 227 (Lester 55, Goddard six for 116).

At Southampton: Hampshire drew with Warwickshire. Hants 416; Warwickshire 204 and 264 for six (Ord 88, Taylor 79). Reuter.

Britain May Leave Parts Of Palestine

Jerusalem, Aug. 13. The possibility that British forces might evacuate certain parts of Palestine in the next 18 months was suggested by usually well-informed sources here today.

It is suggested, but not confirmed, that one result of Field-Marshal Montgomery's conference with the Palestine GOC,

Gen. Macmillan, will be reduction of the forces from 100,000 to 40,000 within a short time.

This, however, cannot be expected to materialize before the Arab reaction to UNSCOP's recommendations are ascertained.

An unconfirmed Arab report is that the Mufti has commissioned leaders of the Arab semi-military forces to start action soon, but the British disagree.

The Union appeals to the Security Council to ascertain the real situation now existing in the Republic before taking any decision in the Dutch-Indonesia controversy.

"It is our women and children who are being tortured and murdered," the message said.

The message then recalls that the eight Eurasian women were raped and murdered at Togol (on the north coast of Java) by members of the Republican Army on August 17 last year to celebrate the first anniversary of the Indonesian Republic.

This took place in the presence of Republican military commanders and authorities.

Another 17 women and children were murdered on July 22 this year at Banjuwangi (East Java), it says.

The Union requested Queen Wilhelmina to take steps as soon as possible in order to end the power of the criminal elements responsible for these deeds.—Associated Press.

The same paper said a week earlier 300 bandits attacked Chankiang, in southwest Kwangtung, and were repelled by police following a two-hour clash, the "Tai Kwang Pao" said today. One of the attackers was killed.

The same paper said a week earlier 300 bandits attacked Hushan but were repulsed. Eight of the attackers were killed and 20 others wounded.—Associated Press.

A Chinese report from Mukden announced complete reorganization of the Nationalist command in Manchuria.

Reorganized

FOOTBALLERS TO REVIVE SCHOOL PLAY

Every effort will be made by the Hong Kong Football Association to revive the Hongkong School Football League. This was decided by the first council meeting of the Hong Kong Football Association held yesterday.

Mr. J. Skinner (chairman) moved the motion.

Mr. H. K. Lee (Hon. Secretary of the Sing Tao team at present in Eng) and who returned to the Colony on Saturday) told the meeting that in all the ports he had visited recently he found school boy football flourishing.

There was no reason why Hongkong should be lacking in this respect.

A committee composed of Messrs. Clarke, K. K. Ip and Lt. Usherwood was appointed to meet Mr. Moranah of the Educational Department to see what could be done in the matter.

In reply to a question by Mr. MacAlpine, the chairman said that schoolboy games could be played on Wednesdays and Sunday mornings.

Manila Rules

The rules of the interport competitions with Manila were adopted.

The following clubs were admitted as new members to the Association:

R.E.M.E., Kowloon Bus, Taikoo, Hong Kong Electric, Chinese Football Association and the Innskilling Fusiliers.

It was also agreed that Chinese Amateur Sports Club be permitted to change their name to the Chinese Athletic Association.

The following committees were elected:

Appeals Board:—The Hon. Mr. A. Morris (President), the Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo, Mr. J. MacKevie and Lt.-Col. Reynolds.

Emergency Committee:—Mr. H. K. Lee, Major A. E. Mazonde and Captain W. Bellman.

Referees Committee:—Mr. Clarke, Mr. Leo Wai Tong and Mr. MacAlpine.

Grounds Committee:—Mr. R. M. Omar, Lt. Usherwood, Mr. Fred Sung and P. O. Whitman.

BOXING

London, Aug. 12. Freddie Mills, British cruiserweight champion, will meet Paul Goffaux, champion of Belgium, for the vacant cruiserweight title at Harringay, London, on September 8.

The fight will be decided over the full championship distance of 15 three-minute rounds.

Reuter.

RYDER CUP GOLF

London, Aug. 12. An official statement by the British Professional Golfers Association states that the Ryder Cup match between professional golfers of Britain and the United States will be played in the United States on November 1 and 2 at a venue to be arranged.

The vote, taken late Tuesday, was eight to three— with Britain, France and Belgium in the negative.

The Indonesian affair was put off until Thursday afternoon when Dr. Sultan Sahlir, former premier of the Indonesian Government, is expected to take his seat.

The Council also must decide on a second request from the Philippines fighting and an Australian motion for the Council to create a commission to report directly to the Council on the situation in Indonesia.

In a cable to Queen Wilhelmina and the Security Council, the "EV" (Union of Eurasians in Batavia) today expressed deep concern at the murder and rape of many Dutch women and the total lack of security in Republican territory, said an Anota dispatch.

The Union appeals to the Security Council to ascertain the real situation now existing in the Republic before taking any decision in the Dutch-Indonesia controversy.

"It is our women and children who are being tortured and murdered," the message said.

The message then recalls that the eight Eurasian women were raped and murdered at Togol (on the north coast of Java) by members of the Republican Army on August 17 last year to celebrate the first anniversary of the Indonesian Republic.

This took place in the presence of Republican military commanders and authorities.

Another 17 women and children were murdered on July 22 this year at Banjuwangi (East Java), it says.

The Union requested Queen Wilhelmina to take steps as soon as possible in order to end the power of the criminal elements responsible for these deeds.—Associated Press.

The same paper said a week earlier 300 bandits attacked Chankiang, in southwest Kwangtung, and were repulsed.

Although there is no indication the Government is now preparing a statement placing the onus for transfer of Cyprus refugees to Palestine on the Jewish Agency in view of the alleged acts of sabotage committed by the Haganah, Foreign Minister, the high command and inside Haifa north.

The Goodyear Tire and Rubber company reported a first six-months profit of \$1,601,410, equal to \$4,900 a share compared to \$4,500 for the same period last year.—Associated Press.

New York, Aug. 13. The Goodyear Tire and Rubber company reported a first six-months profit of \$1,601,410, equal to \$4,900 a share compared to \$4,500 for the same period last year.—Associated Press.

Struck Out

Pennsylvania, Aug. 13. Two outfielders were injured fatally yesterday when they were struck by a bolt of lightning in the first inning of a twilight baseball game.

A charge from a storm five miles away struck Norman Eichbuch (19) in the left ear as he played centre-field for Pennsylvania.

The bolt travelled down his left leg, then jumped across the field and scared left-fielder Stanfold Buck (23) and third base coach, Laverne Schwank (21), of the rival Red Hill team.

Eichbuch and Buck died in hospital within four hours after the fatal accident.

Four other players were felled by the bolt.—United Press.

WEDEMEYER HAS ENDED HIS FORMOSA TRIP

Shanghai, Aug. 13. Lt. Gen. Wedemeyer visited Keelung, most important port in the northern tip of Formosa, on Tuesday. He is scheduled to fly to the southern tip of the Island for a survey of Kaohsiung, also known as Takao.

General Wedemeyer is scheduled to return to Shanghai on Wednesday afternoon for a two-day stay and then leave for Canton on Friday.

Chinese newspapers attach great significance to Gen. Wedemeyer's visit to Keelung, in view of the recent reports of American aid for training Chinese Army and Navy forces in these former Japanese bases in Formosa.

Both Keelung and Kaohsiung were the principal Japanese naval bases during the war. The Japanese invasion of the Philippines was staged at the latter port.

According to Chinese reports from Formosa, Gen. Wedemeyer left Taipei (known as Taihoku under the Japanese) at 3:30 p.m. and arrived in Keelung at 4:20 p.m. accompanied by high Chinese officials and escorted by Chinese guards in jeeps.